

# Occupational Wage Survey

## LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
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BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS  
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\* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for women's cement process shoes - slip lasted (August 1951), women's cement process shoes - conventional lasted (August 1951), auto repair shops (April 1951), ferrous foundries (June 1951), paints and varnishes (March 1951), power laundries (April 1951), and wood furniture, other than upholstered (August 1951).

## Introduction<sup>1/</sup>

The Los Angeles area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey.<sup>2/</sup> Earnings data for these jobs are presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, non-production bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

## The Los Angeles Metropolitan Area

The estimated population of the Los Angeles Metropolitan Area was 4,367,900 in 1950. Of these, slightly less than half lived in the city of Los Angeles and the others were widely spread within the confines of Los Angeles and Orange Counties - an expanse of almost 5,000 square miles.

Extensive land use by this latter rural-urban population is reflected in a labor force of about 100,000 engaged in farming in 1950. These, however, constituted less than 5 percent of the total civilian labor force in the area.

<sup>1/</sup> Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in San Francisco, Calif., by William P. O'Connor under the direction of John L. Dana, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

<sup>2/</sup> See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural pursuits numbered 1,624,000 in January 1952. The importance of the area as a focal point for manufacturing activities in the West is shown in the employment of 520,000, or about a third of the labor force, in a wide variety of manufacturing industries. Although a little more than half the manufacturing employment was in metalworking industries in 1952, the remainder was in such diversified production as men's and women's apparel, office and household furniture, food products, rubber tires and tubes, petroleum products, industrial chemicals, and clay and glass products.

A fourth of the manufacturing workers were employed in the aircraft industry (including aircraft parts). Machinery manufacturing, predominantly oil-field equipment and refrigeration apparatus, accounted for 74,000 workers; other fabricated metal manufacturers employed 43,000. Food processing industries provided employment for 40,000 workers and the apparel industries employed 38,000.

Among nonmanufacturing industries, employment in wholesale and retail trade numbered 366,000 and a labor force of 232,000 was employed in the services industries. An important segment of this latter group, with 34,000 employees, was the motion-picture industry which is popularly identified with the Los Angeles area economy. In the public utilities group of industries, including communication and transportation, 117,000 were employed. Finance, insurance, and real estate establishments had 74,000 workers, and the functions of Federal, State, and local governments were carried out in Los Angeles by 200,000. The building construction industry, significant in an area of constantly increasing population, employed 101,000 workers.

Among the industry and establishment-size groups surveyed, three-fourths of the workers in nonoffice jobs were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. Virtually all plant workers in the public utilities group of industries were employed under union contract provisions, and in manufacturing and trade the ratio of plant workers in unionized establishments was greater than 75 percent.

A fourth of the Los Angeles office workers were in firms which had collective-bargaining agreements covering pay and working conditions for office workers. The highest degree of unionization for these workers was found in the public utilities group (75 percent) and in durable-goods manufacturing<sup>3/</sup> (36 percent).

<sup>3/</sup> See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods industries.

Although some instances of collective bargaining on the multiemployer, industry-wide, master-agreement scale existed in the Los Angeles area, most negotiations were carried out on a single-unit basis.

## Occupational Wage Structure

During the year preceding the survey, wages were formally adjusted upward by establishments employing three-fourths of the plant workers. These pay raises were almost invariably for 5 or more cents an hour, and amounted to 10 or more cents for two-thirds of those receiving increases. On an industry group basis, the largest proportion of workers receiving increases was in the public utilities group. More than nine-tenths of the plant workers in these establishments received formal wage adjustments.

More than 60 percent of the office workers in the area were employed in establishments which formally raised salaries during the 1-year period. Of these workers, almost half had weekly pay raises of at least \$4. In addition to these general wage increase recipients, many other Los Angeles office workers were granted raises on an individual or merit basis.

Formalized rate structures for time workers were reported in establishments employing 95 percent of Los Angeles plant workers. Approximately half of these were in establishments which stipulated single rates for each job classification, with the remainder working under plans which provided ranges of rates. Among office workers, 80 percent were in firms having formalized rate structures, and almost all of these structures were of the rate-range type. For other office workers, salaries were determined on an individual basis.

In the Los Angeles area, the establishment of minimum entrance rates for inexperienced plant workers was the practice in nearly all firms. On an all-industry basis, 90 percent of the workers were employed in establishments paying an hourly minimum of 85 cents or more; more than half were in establishments which paid \$1.10 or more. Highest minimum entrance rates were generally found in the manufacturing, public utilities, and wholesale trade groups.

Supervisory pay was based on a fixed relationship to the rates of workers supervised in establishments employing about 30 percent of the Los Angeles area plant workers. Among the industry groups studied, these formalized plans were most prevalent in the durable-goods manufacturing group - nearly 40 percent of the plant workers were employed in establishments with such plans. Formal plans for the establishment of supervisory pay typically were based on a cents-per-hour differential above the highest rates of those supervised; however, percentage differentials were also frequent. Cents-per-hour differentials ranged from the top rate of the highest classification supervised to 50 cents an hour more than the rate of the highest-paid workers supervised.

Salaries of office workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than in nonmanufacturing. In 24 of 37 office job classifications permitting comparison, salaries of workers in manufacturing plants were higher than those in non-manufacturing. However, average salaries in one nonmanufacturing segment--motion pictures--exceeded averages in both manufacturing and nonmanufacturing in all cases permitting comparison.

The relatively high rate structures in the motion-picture industry largely accounted for the high occupational averages of plant workers in nonmanufacturing. In 18 of 31 occupations permitting comparison, average hourly earnings in nonmanufacturing establishments were higher than in manufacturing. Averages in the motion picture production industry exceeded both those in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing in all instances.

About a fourth of the workers in Los Angeles manufacturing plants were employed on late shifts in January 1952. All but a small number of these were paid shift premiums, usually expressed in terms of cents-per-hour over day-shift rates. The most frequently reported premium for second-shift work was 8 cents. Few employees worked on third shifts.

Almost 85 percent of the women office workers were scheduled to work a 40-hour week in January 1952. In the finance group and the service industries, women office workers were on a somewhat shorter workweek. Four of every five plant workers were on a 40-hour weekly schedule, whereas most of the remainder worked 48 hours or more a week.

## A: Cross-Industry Occupations

Table A-1: *Office Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																												
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over							
		Under 32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00									
<b>Men - Continued</b>																																
Clerks, file, class B .....	76	39.5	\$35.00	-	2	2	-	-	6	12	12	7	7	1	8	2	10	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	27	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	3	3	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	49	39.5	53.50	-	2	2	-	-	-	10	10	4	4	-	3	2	5	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Clerks, general, senior .....	556	40.0	74.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	8	-	1	10	8	29	38	62	83	63	72	101	34	16	20						
Manufacturing .....	168	40.0	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	15	26	38	7	34	22	4	-	4						
Durable goods .....	147	40.0	73.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	13	26	32	7	31	18	-	-	4					
Nondurable goods .....	21	40.0	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	3	4	4	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	388	39.5	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	8	-	1	10	6	13	23	36	45	56	38	79	30	16	16						
Public utilities * .....	41	39.5	84.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	11	10	11	1						
Wholesale trade .....	136	40.0	76.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	14	15	30	3	52	2	3	3					
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	44	40.0	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	8	15	16	18	16	26	16	6	-				
Finance ** .....	148	39.5	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Motion pictures .....	19	40.0	97.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12						
Clerks, general, intermediate .....	1,229	40.0	66.00	-	-	2	17	3	13	30	53	70	62	105	137	115	121	108	94	28	136	93	28	5	9							
Manufacturing .....	303	40.0	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	29	13	44	49	52	28	20	10	4	8	9	4	-	-	-					
Durable goods .....	260	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	29	13	41	42	42	24	14	10	4	4	-	4	-	-	-					
Nondurable goods .....	43	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	3	13	17	33	41	49	61	88	63	93	88	84	24	128	84	24	5	9				
Nonmanufacturing .....	926	40.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	10	4	6	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	203	40.0	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	8	4	15	4	4	27	-	68	69	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade .....	452	40.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	30	29	56	33	56	39	76	23	46	7	9	3	-				
Finance ** .....	94	39.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	3	7	2	8	18	6	17	2	2	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	30	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	9	1	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Motion pictures .....	48	40.0	86.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	10	8	15	2	9						
Clerks, general, junior .....	387	40.0	57.50	-	-	4	4	4	3	5	35	77	32	20	51	35	62	3	43	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	107	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	17	19	17	10	17	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Durable goods .....	44	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	14	5	8	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	63	39.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	14	9	-	13	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	280	40.5	58.50	-	-	4	4	2	3	2	18	58	15	10	34	17	58	3	43	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade .....	104	40.0	54.00	-	-	2	-	3	-	4	48	2	-	29	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Motion pictures .....	16	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-					
Clerks, order .....	1,350	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	102	47	102	112	84	261	152	88	72	177	93	24	12	18							
Manufacturing .....	233	40.0	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	13	13	18	23	19	24	14	21	53	12	6	9							
Durable goods .....	99	40.0	79.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	2	8	-	4	9	36	12	6	9						
Nondurable goods .....	134	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	13	1	17	21	11	24	10	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,117	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	100	44	89	99	66	238	133	64	58	156	40	12	6	9						
Wholesale trade .....	1,062	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	96	44	89	92	64	231	124	54	44	154	40	12	6	9							
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	51	40.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	7	9	10	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

*Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																																					
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over																
<b>Men - Continued</b>																																									
Clerks, payroll .....	418	40.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	17	2	27	52	35	19	22	24	6	19	42	53	22	7	57															
Manufacturing .....	205	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	27	38	17	19	19	14	2	7	36	13	9	-	-	-														
Durable goods .....	154	40.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	24	36	15	14	17	3	-	3	25	4	9	-	-	-													
Non-durable goods .....	51	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	2	11	2	4	11	9	-	-	-	-	-													
Nonmanufacturing .....	213	40.0	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	17	2	-	14	18	-	3	10	4	12	6	40	13	7	57	-	-													
Public utilities * .....	14	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Wholesale trade .....	65	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	15	-	-	10	8	-	-	3	-	8	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	-												
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	19	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Motion pictures .....	81	40.0	94.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	7	13	7	50	-	-												
Duplicating-machine operators .....	115	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	35	2	9	9	26	4	7	3	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Nonmanufacturing .....	109	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	31	2	9	9	26	3	6	3	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Wholesale trade .....	28	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	54	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	29	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Motion pictures .....	18	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Office boys .....	502	39.5	45.50	6	21	24	44	79	95	80	27	46	23	19	17	17	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Manufacturing .....	152	40.0	47.00	6	2	4	1	17	30	29	14	17	18	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Durable goods .....	90	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	15	19	12	16	18	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Non-durable goods .....	62	40.0	42.50	6	2	4	1	17	15	10	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Nonmanufacturing .....	350	39.5	45.00	-	19	20	43	62	65	51	13	29	5	15	13	11	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Wholesale trade .....	64	39.5	46.00	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	8	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Finance ** .....	137	39.5	41.00	-	14	9	20	36	39	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	54	38.0	41.50	-	5	-	18	9	9	8	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Motion pictures .....	61	40.0	49.00	-	-	9	4	2	-	20	3	3	1	4	7	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Secretaries .....	68	40.0	81.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	26	21	4	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing .....	44	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	19	4	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Motion pictures .....	12	40.0	90.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tabulating-machine operators .....	510	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	8	28	10	26	64	67	94	47	33	44	32	28	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Manufacturing .....	210	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	26	37	56	31	15	33	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods .....	200	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	26	36	56	31	15	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Non-durable goods .....	10	40.0	70.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	300	39.5	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	6	27	9	23	38	30	38	16	18	11	29	26	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Wholesale trade .....	109	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	-	4	9	11	21	5	1	20	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	34	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	20	2	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	115	39.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	6	15	8	15	8	17	9	4	3	7	7	4	3	7	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Motion pictures .....	19	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Typists, class B .....	43	40.0	47.50	-	-	-	11	2	3	10	4	-	2	3	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	42	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	11	1	3	10	4	-	2	3	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																																												
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over																							
<u>Women</u>																																																
Billers, machine (billing machine) .....	929	40.0	\$51.00	—	—	—	36	58	87	199	99	81	81	121	34	18	31	55	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
Manufacturing .....	264	39.5	53.00	—	—	—	—	9	30	15	19	40	34	74	17	13	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
Durable goods .....	122	40.0	54.00	—	—	—	—	—	30	6	—	2	16	31	13	13	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																				
Non-durable goods .....	142	39.0	52.00	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	19	38	18	43	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																			
Nonmanufacturing .....	665	40.0	50.50	—	—	—	36	49	57	184	80	41	47	47	17	5	28	45	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																			
Public utilities * .....	136	40.0	49.00	—	—	—	—	49	15	17	13	7	2	3	2	5	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																			
Wholesale trade .....	458	40.0	52.00	—	—	—	—	—	39	156	61	20	45	44	14	—	21	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																		
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	59	39.0	42.00	—	—	—	36	—	3	11	6	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) ...	191	40.0	\$55.50	—	—	—	—	2	6	26	16	34	8	12	39	8	22	3	—	5	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—																		
Manufacturing .....	71	40.0	60.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	2	1	10	7	17	3	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
Nonmanufacturing .....	120	40.0	52.50	—	—	—	—	2	6	26	15	15	6	11	29	1	5	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	29	40.0	52.50	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	12	5	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																
Finance ** .....	14	40.0	46.00	—	—	—	—	6	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																
Bookkeepers, hand .....	891	40.0	68.50	—	—	—	—	—	1	36	47	33	16	83	85	66	54	122	75	33	71	111	3	29	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																
Manufacturing .....	204	40.0	68.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	32	—	—	15	23	32	3	14	26	11	1	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Durable goods .....	159	40.0	67.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	32	—	—	14	31	1	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Non-durable goods .....	45	40.0	69.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	2	2	2	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Nonmanufacturing .....	687	40.0	68.50	—	—	—	—	—	1	36	15	33	16	51	85	51	31	90	72	19	45	100	2	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Public utilities * .....	34	40.0	67.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	13	2	2	2	3	2	—	2	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Wholesale trade .....	208	40.0	69.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	—	—	29	66	—	8	44	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	77	41.0	69.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	9	—	2	6	5	21	6	7	5	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Finance ** .....	103	40.5	63.50	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	28	30	6	—	15	—	1	1	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	247	40.0	67.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	13	1	1	23	11	37	24	25	—	11	28	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ...	859	40.0	\$59.50	—	—	—	4	5	29	41	108	58	72	132	118	79	45	82	22	44	16	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Manufacturing .....	237	40.0	61.50	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	16	3	15	25	58	43	29	17	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Durable goods .....	137	40.0	63.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	21	37	23	28	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Non-durable goods .....	100	40.0	58.50	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	16	3	12	4	21	20	1	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Nonmanufacturing .....	622	40.0	59.00	—	—	—	—	4	3	29	32	92	55	57	107	60	36	16	65	17	29	16	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Public utilities * .....	29	39.5	59.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Wholesale trade .....	345	40.0	60.00	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	70	8	35	58	51	31	11	31	—	29	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	58	41.5	64.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	29	21	46	—	3	—	5	2	7	17	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Finance ** .....	153	39.5	53.50	—	—	—	—	3	3	21	29	21	46	—	3	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	36	40.0	57.50	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	1	1	22	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																																		
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over												
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00													
<u>Women - Continued</u>																																						
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ....	1,969	40.0	\$48.50	—	24	22	97	253	322	379	242	204	135	76	48	50	21	42	9	3	36	—	5	—	1	—	—											
Manufacturing .....	205	40.0	52.00	—	—	—	—	—	46	26	23	23	20	21	30	4	4	2	4	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—										
Durable goods .....	75	40.0	51.50	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	4	12	7	6	8	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Non durable goods .....	130	39.5	52.00	—	—	—	—	—	31	9	19	11	13	15	22	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—										
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,764	40.0	48.00	—	24	22	97	253	276	353	219	181	115	55	18	46	19	38	9	1	36	—	1	—	1	—	—	—										
Public utilities * .....	53	40.5	48.50	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	10	11	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Wholesale trade .....	314	40.0	56.50	—	—	8	—	8	8	25	11	56	50	28	14	15	15	37	3	1	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	88	40.0	48.00	—	—	1	1	11	—	25	16	17	10	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Finance ** .....	1,238	40.0	45.00	—	24	13	96	228	266	275	181	86	41	21	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	66	39.5	55.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	2	12	—	—	28	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type) .....	2,557	39.5	56.00	—	—	48	32	44	145	155	90	385	267	305	454	148	108	109	50	173	23	5	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—								
Manufacturing .....	766	40.0	57.50	—	—	—	—	9	9	25	25	128	85	123	146	79	44	50	14	5	8	—	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Durable goods .....	307	40.0	57.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	59	34	74	42	35	35	8	14	—	—	—	5	8	—	4	4	8	—	—								
Non durable goods .....	459	40.0	57.50	—	—	—	—	9	9	23	21	69	51	49	104	44	9	42	—	5	8	—	—	4	4	8	—	—	—	—								
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,791	39.5	55.00	—	—	48	32	35	136	130	65	257	182	182	308	69	64	59	36	168	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Public utilities * .....	140	40.0	54.50	—	—	—	—	—	19	14	12	16	13	25	7	12	2	4	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Wholesale trade .....	1,033	39.5	54.50	—	—	48	32	33	26	63	34	164	119	109	222	42	25	19	9	73	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	484	40.0	58.50	—	—	—	—	2	16	43	12	65	45	42	67	15	37	35	21	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type) .....	194	39.5	52.00	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	7	87	56	15	5	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Manufacturing .....	63	39.5	51.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	15	27	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Nonmanufacturing .....	131	39.5	52.00	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	7	72	29	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Wholesale trade .....	96	40.0	53.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	29	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Finance ** .....	34	38.0	50.00	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	7	15	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Clerks, accounting .....	3,889	40.0	54.50	—	31	70	103	167	318	281	223	442	459	313	371	400	231	74	152	145	61	21	3	16	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Manufacturing .....	1,366	40.0	57.00	—	—	—	1	7	54	66	73	145	229	113	151	231	119	41	71	57	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Durable goods .....	898	40.0	57.50	—	—	—	—	—	38	57	30	95	152	52	106	141	95	38	64	26	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Non durable goods .....	468	40.0	56.50	—	—	—	1	7	16	9	43	50	77	61	45	90	24	3	7	31	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,523	40.0	53.00	—	31	70	102	160	264	215	150	297	230	200	220	169	112	33	81	88	56	19	2	16	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Public utilities * .....	347	40.0	55.00	—	—	—	—	—	12	29	38	42	37	25	46	23	13	34	4	7	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Wholesale trade .....	519	40.0	57.00	—	—	—	8	11	29	14	45	93	56	32	29	64	37	17	33	42	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	437	40.0	54.50	—	—	5	9	60	27	18	15	14	93	10	46	62	3	8	11	34	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Finance ** .....	854	39.5	47.00	—	31	65	85	59	160	106	40	106	20	93	60	19	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	309	40.0	54.00	—	—	—	—	18	19	39	8	47	36	19	62	8	33	—	20	—	—	—	7	12	2	16	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Motion pictures .....	57	40.0	80.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	7	12	2	16	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

**\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.**

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF-																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$32.50	\$32.50-\$35.00	\$35.00-\$37.50	\$37.50-\$40.00	\$40.00-\$42.50	\$42.50-\$45.00	\$45.00-\$47.50	\$47.50-\$50.00	\$50.00-\$52.50	\$52.50-\$55.00	\$55.00-\$57.50	\$57.50-\$60.00	\$60.00-\$62.50	\$62.50-\$65.00	\$65.00-\$67.50	\$67.50-\$70.00	\$70.00-\$72.50	\$72.50-\$75.00	\$75.00-\$80.00	\$80.00-\$85.00	\$85.00-\$90.00	\$90.00-\$95.00	\$95.00 and over			
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00				
<b>Women - Continued</b>																													
<b>Stenographers, general</b>	6,210	39.5	\$55.50	-	12	19	42	146	296	410	582	851	813	663	865	379	395	238	67	93	57	250	18	10	-	4			
Manufacturing	2,386	40.0	\$56.50	-	-	-	-	-	9	40	55	203	322	442	352	417	192	95	132	18	34	20	47	8	-	-	-		
Durable goods	1,872	40.0	\$56.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	47	167	246	368	264	342	137	89	107	15	16	12	39	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	514	40.0	\$57.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	17	8	36	76	74	88	75	55	6	25	3	18	8	8	8	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	3,824	39.5	\$55.00	-	12	19	42	137	256	355	379	529	371	311	448	187	300	106	49	59	37	203	10	10	-	4			
Public utilities *	249	40.0	\$59.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	19	16	23	18	44	24	64	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	935	39.5	\$57.50	-	-	-	-	-	36	51	33	164	139	47	159	63	105	34	7	24	14	59	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	207	40.0	\$56.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	24	13	20	28	70	13	6	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	1,583	39.5	\$50.50	-	12	19	41	116	149	218	224	231	158	124	149	72	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	510	39.0	\$51.00	-	-	-	1	18	61	73	79	101	31	78	17	15	26	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures	340	40.0	\$71.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	34	34	29	18	139	10	10	-	4			
<b>Stenographers, technical</b>	238	40.0	\$63.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	14	29	25	38	33	25	18	4	4	3	15	14	11	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	235	40.0	\$63.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	14	29	25	38	33	25	15	4	4	3	15	14	11	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	54	40.0	\$58.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	14	11	11	-	-	6	2	2	1	10	8	11	-		
Motion pictures	40	40.0	\$79.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Switchboard operators</b>	1,354	40.5	\$53.00	-	-	14	78	147	94	180	78	114	86	117	147	81	37	58	34	14	16	52	4	-	1	2	-		
Manufacturing	314	40.0	\$57.00	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	12	44	29	39	50	51	20	31	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	201	40.0	\$57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	25	26	21	46	35	20	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	113	40.0	\$55.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	13	4	19	3	18	4	16	-	20	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,040	40.5	\$51.50	-	-	14	78	147	83	160	66	70	57	78	97	30	17	27	34	11	12	52	4	-	1	2	-		
Public utilities *	110	40.0	\$57.00	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	2	8	8	10	10	8	25	5	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	203	40.0	\$52.00	-	-	-	-	35	29	15	11	5	9	55	22	2	-	-	10	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	69	40.0	\$51.00	-	-	-	-	3	4	19	10	6	12	4	2	2	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	247	40.5	\$48.50	-	-	12	26	16	25	32	34	36	26	8	26	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures)	311	42.0	\$45.00	-	-	2	43	93	23	92	3	15	-	1	39	-	-	1	11	3	13	5	11	49	4	-	1		
Motion pictures	100	39.5	\$73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Switchboard operator-receptionists</b>	1,712	40.0	\$52.00	-	-	18	77	116	284	210	345	79	155	186	104	52	34	3	41	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	602	40.0	\$53.00	-	-	-	9	15	9	107	43	112	65	79	102	29	21	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	362	40.0	\$53.00	-	-	-	-	15	-	81	33	46	27	46	70	24	12	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	240	40.0	\$53.00	-	-	-	9	-	9	26	10	66	38	33	32	5	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,110	39.5	\$51.50	-	-	-	-	9	62	107	177	167	233	14	76	84	75	31	27	1	39	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	62	39.5	\$53.00	-	-	-	2	-	6	8	9	2	7	14	1	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	370	39.5	\$54.50	-	-	-	-	-	31	25	71	101	-	15	32	39	16	2	-	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores)	88	41.0	\$54.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	49	-	4	17	-	-	9	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	235	39.5	\$49.00	-	-	-	-	16	28	63	36	48	6	4	19	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures)	337	39.5	\$48.50	-	-	7	46	42	76	50	33	1	39	12	24	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures	18	40.0	\$68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																													
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over						
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00								
<u>Women - Continued</u>																																	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	332	39.5	\$62.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	19	22	38	44	40	20	29	57	13	8	2	9	6	-	2							
Manufacturing .....	85	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	19	6	15	11	6	17	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Durable goods .....	54	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	6	5	7	4	17	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Nondurable goods .....	31	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	10	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Nonmanufacturing .....	267	39.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	17	22	19	38	25	9	23	40	11	1	2	9	6	-	2							
Public utilities * .....	24	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	10	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Wholesale trade .....	118	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	11	23	22	-	8	32	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-						
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	19	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	5	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Finance ** .....	58	38.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	7	3	16	2	5	2	2	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Motion pictures .....	11	40.0	86.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	2	-	-						
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	482	39.5	50.50	-	-	3	4	3	94	62	82	48	66	70	26	17	4	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Manufacturing .....	75	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	3	19	22	11	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing .....	407	39.0	50.00	-	-	3	4	3	87	61	79	29	42	59	15	16	4	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Wholesale trade .....	161	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	23	12	31	3	10	52	13	15	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Finance ** .....	182	38.5	46.50	-	-	3	4	2	63	48	21	25	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	36	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	11	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Typists, class A .....	2,697	39.5	51.50	-	12	18	29	98	336	233	309	682	249	341	126	104	42	94	13	6	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-					
Manufacturing .....	844	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	28	37	26	47	192	139	67	65	28	28	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods .....	625	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	28	33	16	19	154	125	56	47	26	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Nondurable goods .....	219	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	28	38	14	76	11	18	2	10	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,853	39.5	50.00	-	12	18	29	70	299	207	262	490	110	162	59	39	14	66	9	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-					
Public utilities * .....	166	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	32	23	12	15	38	12	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Wholesale trade .....	527	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	24	64	203	30	101	18	15	-	51	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	70	40.0	46.50	-	-	7	21	5	9	2	10	1	-	-	3	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Finance ** .....	873	39.0	47.00	-	12	11	8	48	248	145	144	170	50	21	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	186	39.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	21	4	21	104	15	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Motion pictures .....	31	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	11	9	2	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Typists, class B .....	3,567	39.5	46.00	8	60	190	312	526	621	547	414	416	208	78	42	40	51	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	830	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	11	44	54	89	221	201	132	48	-	22	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	611	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	8	22	44	187	186	102	48	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	219	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	-	11	36	32	45	34	15	30	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,737	39.5	44.50	8	60	190	301	482	567	458	193	215	76	30	42	18	43	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	370	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	-	9	115	60	28	13	18	44	24	20	14	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	482	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	13	13	77	129	54	125	5	4	-	1	7	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	112	40.0	47.00	-	-	5	4	39	23	-	30	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	1,196	39.0	42.50	7	22	80	181	289	298	199	111	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	542	39.5	42.00	1	38	110	93	61	93	79	12	35	8	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures .....	35	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	15	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

*Table A-2: Professional and Technical Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$110.00	\$115.00	\$120.00	\$125.00 and over			
				\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$110.00	\$115.00	\$120.00	\$125.00				
<b>Men</b>																													
Draftsmen, chief .....	214	40.0	109.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing .....	176	40.0	109.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	
Durable goods .....	159	40.0	109.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	
Nondurable goods .....	17	40.0	108.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Nonmanufacturing .....	38	40.0	110.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	9	9	1	—	1	2	11
Draftsmen .....	1,140	40.0	87.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	27	17	93	59	57	97	206	206	91	93	51	50	29	2	6	44	—		
Manufacturing .....	946	40.0	84.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	27	15	92	44	46	89	194	159	76	92	36	49	15	—	—	—	—		
Durable goods .....	879	40.0	84.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	27	15	74	34	35	87	194	159	70	80	32	45	15	—	—	—	—		
Nondurable goods .....	67	40.0	82.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	10	11	2	—	—	6	12	4	4	—	—	—	—	—		
Nonmanufacturing .....	194	40.0	101.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	15	11	8	12	47	15	1	15	1	14	2	6	44		
Public utilities * .....	52	40.0	83.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	9	3	2	30	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2		
Wholesale trade .....	17	40.0	95.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Finance ** .....	15	40.0	89.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	67	40.0	94.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	11	—	5	7	—	8	—	15	—	14	—	6	—		
Motion pictures .....	42	41.0	139.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42		
Draftsmen, junior .....	333	40.0	68.00	—	—	—	14	18	11	55	38	33	25	41	63	23	1	3	4	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—		
Manufacturing .....	294	40.0	66.50	—	—	—	12	18	11	55	32	27	24	41	59	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nonmanufacturing .....	39	40.0	77.50	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	6	1	—	4	8	1	3	4	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—		
Tracers .....	71	40.0	57.50	—	—	11	8	12	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Manufacturing .....	65	40.0	57.50	—	—	11	8	11	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Women</b>																													
Draftsmen .....	28	40.0	79.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	1	17	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Draftsmen, junior .....	28	40.0	61.00	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	16	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nurses, industrial (registered) .....	240	40.0	70.50	1	1	—	—	24	3	16	9	27	29	35	49	28	10	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	1	—			
Manufacturing .....	174	40.0	70.00	1	1	—	—	9	2	8	6	25	22	29	43	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Durable goods .....	131	40.0	70.50	—	—	—	—	9	2	6	—	16	13	28	37	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Nondurable goods .....	43	40.0	69.50	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	9	9	1	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1			
Nonmanufacturing .....	66	40.0	71.50	—	—	—	—	15	1	8	3	2	7	6	6	7	3	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—			
Public utilities * .....	21	40.0	62.50	—	—	—	—	8	1	5	—	1	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Finance ** .....	14	39.0	67.50	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	1			
Motion pictures .....	13	42.5	96.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—		
Tracers .....	22	40.0	56.00	—	—	4	5	3	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Manufacturing .....	22	40.0	56.00	—	—	4	5	3	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Durable goods .....	22	40.0	56.00	—	—	4	5	3	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings \$ Under \$ 1.15	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	
			1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80		
Carpenters, maintenance .....	1,023	\$ 2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	9	19	35	41	42	57	125	127	64	181	106	48	58	-	3	15	69	-	
Manufacturing .....	606	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2	3	32	24	30	42	25	118	58	150	83	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	401	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2	3	12	15	28	32	25	87	34	120	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	205	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	20	9	2	10	-	31	24	30	61	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	417	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	16	3	17	12	15	100	9	6	31	23	34	54	-	3	15	69	-	
Public utilities * .....	30	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	48	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	2	2	3	4	3	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	129	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	30	6	-	8	5	25	50	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	42	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	15	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	99	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	1	-	-	9	3	66	-	1	-	-	4	-	3	-	-		
Motion pictures .....	69	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-		
Electricians, maintenance .....	1,834	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	9	24	52	82	77	215	231	306	493	30	45	29	29	9	158	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,419	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	16	70	44	207	219	279	457	11	43	29	15	9	-	-	
Durable goods .....	1,046	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	16	70	22	187	192	175	348	4	15	6	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	373	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	22	20	27	104	109	7	28	23	15	9	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	415	2.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	8	5	36	12	33	38	12	27	36	19	2	-	14	-	158	-	
Public utilities * .....	140	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	5	3	19	7	10	32	9	9	31	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	31	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	9	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	28	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	9	1	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	62	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	17	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	12			
Motion pictures .....	146	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	-		
Engineers, stationary .....	817	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	8	1	30	34	80	17	51	68	215	99	97	63	4	-	6	-	32	-
Manufacturing .....	438	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	30	2	-	12	49	68	66	80	70	49	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	57	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	12	5	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	381	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	30	2	-	4	34	56	61	80	53	49	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	379	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	1	-	32	80	5	2	-	149	19	27	14	-	6	-	32	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	36	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	123	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	80	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	-		
Firemen, stationary boiler .....	271	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	33	10	6	46	-	2	19	26	30	65	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	217	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	7	6	46	-	4	26	30	65	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	52	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	30	-	-	12	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	165	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	1	6	16	-	4	14	30	65	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	54	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	23	3	-	-	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	37	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	23	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Helpers, trades, maintenance .....	2,217	1.60	84	82	36	83	80	82	142	108	94	115	204	236	40	289	372	74	43	28	18	18	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	1,266	1.60	30	30	30	44	77	58	84	94	76	40	85	57	39	125	327	4	32	28	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	650	1.46	30	30	30	35	53	49	82	94	56	24	29	36	26	42	10	-	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	616	1.75	-	-	-	9	24	9	2	-	20	16	56	21	13	83	317	4	14	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	951	1.59	54	52	6	39	3	24	58	14	18	75	119	179	1	164	45	70	11	-	12	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	684	1.55	54	52	5	8	-	5	42	14	13	75	113	165	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	89	1.69	-	-	-	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	16	44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	46	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	16	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	86	1.73	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	12	7	-	-	-	-	-			
Motion pictures .....	30	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued

(Average hourly earnings  $\frac{1}{4}$  for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF-																										
			Under \$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	
			\$1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80 over	
Machine-tool operators, toolroom .....	1,023	\$2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	2	11	57	94	61	59	241	462	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,014	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	2	10	57	94	61	59	239	460	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	1,014	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	2	10	57	94	61	59	239	460	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, maintenance .....	1,133	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	39	14	60	111	174	323	192	72	13	5	59	-	27	26	
Manufacturing .....	955	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	26	14	58	111	174	311	147	71	13	5	7	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	599	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	14	18	58	153	263	29	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	356	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	8	-	40	53	21	48	118	25	13	5	7	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	178	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	-	12	45	1	-	-	52	-	27	26	
Public utilities * .....	37	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	-	7	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	36	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	52	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-		
Motion pictures .....	53	2.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	26		
Maintenance men, general utility .....	1,295	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	18	32	21	40	92	71	245	137	143	294	91	56	24	-	-	-	10	-	
Manufacturing .....	888	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	18	24	21	26	25	52	235	130	91	163	60	16	-	-	-	8	-		
Durable goods .....	513	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	16	17	43	231	44	19	107	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
Nondurable goods .....	375	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	9	21	10	8	9	4	86	72	56	54	16	-	-	-	2	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	407	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	14	67	19	10	7	52	131	31	40	24	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	26	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	5	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	232	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	19	15	-	2	35	86	29	35	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	44	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	7	10	1	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	93	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	3	-	40	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive, maintenance .....	1,784	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	22	59	6	162	44	312	87	637	239	139	28	12	2	-	-	24	1	
Manufacturing .....	387	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	19	2	-	20	34	31	27	120	41	82	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	124	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	19	2	-	18	18	9	18	16	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	263	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	22	9	104	30	78	2	-	-	-	-	24	1	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,397	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	57	6	142	10	281	60	517	198	57	26	12	2	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	1,057	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	57	2	120	6	263	27	418	140	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	155	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	48	45	24	15	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	78	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	-	-	51	13	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	28	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	22	-	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	54	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motion pictures .....	25	2.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	
Mechanics, maintenance .....	1,379	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	8	17	185	10	47	101	194	298	85	218	48	88	21	-	10	4	1	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,177	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	16	178	7	39	94	191	272	46	207	9	64	9	-	8	4	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	725	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	7	138	7	27	78	111	185	26	87	9	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	452	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	40	-	12	16	80	87	20	120	-	47	9	-	8	4	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	202	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	1	7	3	8	7	3	26	39	11	39	24	12	-	2	-	1	-	-
Public utilities * .....	52	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	3	-	5	5	3	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-3: Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																																							
			\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80														
			Under 1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80														
Millwrights .....	608	\$2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	3	9	171	155	222	4	20	-	-	-												
Manufacturing .....	594	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	3	9	171	145	222	-	20	-	-	-												
Durable goods .....	511	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	9	171	100	216	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Nondurable goods .....	83	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	45	6	-	20	-	-	-	-	-											
Nonmanufacturing .....	14	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	-											
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	14	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	-											
Oilers .....	421	1.71	-	-	-	-	1	5	19	25	32	75	42	8	21	4	50	55	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Manufacturing .....	278	1.64	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	23	32	72	38	8	8	2	31	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Durable goods .....	205	1.58	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	23	32	70	36	-	2	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Nondurable goods .....	73	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	8	-	17	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Nonmanufacturing .....	143	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	3	4	-	13	2	19	11	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Painters, maintenance .....	771	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	12	26	12	24	37	46	34	39	63	90	114	79	54	8	83	18	-	-	27	-	-	-											
Manufacturing .....	563	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	12	25	12	8	34	37	26	39	52	64	77	51	43	7	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Durable goods .....	337	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	12	25	12	8	24	37	16	35	46	46	37	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Nondurable goods .....	226	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	2	17	18	40	8	43	7	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Nonmanufacturing .....	208	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	16	3	9	8	-	11	26	37	28	11	1	12	18	-	-	27	-	-	-											
Public utilities * .....	47	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	24	8	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Wholesale trade .....	49	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	26	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	38	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	6	6	-	10	3	2	-	5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	31	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Motion pictures .....	27	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Pipe fitters, maintenance .....	425	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	76	29	29	4	129	134	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Manufacturing .....	308	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	5	22	29	-	129	112	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Durable goods .....	117	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	5	20	25	-	48	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Nondurable goods .....	191	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	81	98	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Plumbers, maintenance .....	213	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	3	18	9	9	75	2	-	28	1	-	-	47	3	-	-	-	-										
Manufacturing .....	137	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	9	7	75	2	-	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Durable goods .....	97	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	9	7	72	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Nondurable goods .....	40	2.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Nonmanufacturing .....	76	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	3							
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	17	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Motion pictures .....	50	2.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance .....	148	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	10	3	2	16	-	1	7	14	32	13	14	1	9	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Manufacturing .....	128	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	10	3	2	12	-	1	7	14	32	10	14	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Nonmanufacturing .....	20	2.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-						
Motion pictures .....	13	2.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Tool-and-die makers .....	1,366	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	23	30	217	412	560	22	20	-	-	9	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,345	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	23	30	217	412	560	10	20	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	1,312	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	23	28	205	411	556	10	12	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	33	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	12	1	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.





Table A-4: Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued

(Average hourly earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations <sup>2/</sup> studied on an area basis in Los Angeles, Calif., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$ .65	\$ .70	\$ .75	\$ .80	\$ .85	\$ .90	\$ .95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	
			.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40		
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) .....	4,038	\$ 1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	15	4	5	27	31	28	50	403	991	392	232	892	801	151	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	1,863	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	14	21	190	72	175	83	688	584	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	433	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	142	51	137	18	-	66	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	1,430	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	8	48	21	38	65	688	518	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,175	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	15	4	5	9	13	14	29	213	919	217	149	204	217	151	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	897	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	23	110	282	157	144	37	120	8	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	283	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	3	44	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	57	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures .....	143	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	-		
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) .....	2,558	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	24	10	430	575	536	100	175	438	259	-	-	5	
Manufacturing .....	346	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	24	10	15	53	134	39	14	51	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	127	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	24	1	1	43	7	30	-	15	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	219	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	10	127	9	14	36	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,212	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	415	522	402	61	161	387	259	-	5		
Public utilities * .....	1,316	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	492	362	61	-	1	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	494	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	30	40	-	65	203	141	-	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	293	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	183	14	-	-			
Motion pictures .....	109	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	5			
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) .....	1,355	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	176	32	10	808	240	55	-	20			
Manufacturing .....	253	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	101	32	10	81	18	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	154	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	101	28	10	12	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	99	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	69	18	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,102	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	75	-	-	727	222	55	-	20				
Wholesale trade .....	496	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	241	180	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	50	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	42	2	-	-	-			
Motion pictures .....	73	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	20				
Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....	1,830	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	16	33	22	67	390	543	482	120	118	21	4	-	3	
Manufacturing .....	1,154	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	16	32	20	61	248	322	97	4	21	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	748	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	32	20	37	220	192	207	22	-	15	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	406	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	-	-	24	28	130	115	75	4	6	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	676	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	142	221	160	23	114	-	4	-	3		
Wholesale trade .....	455	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	141	113	100	17	78	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	105	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	60	6	36	-	-	-	-	-		
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift) .....	1,098	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	6	50	42	76	75	122	645	-	5	22	15	-	11
Manufacturing .....	385	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	6	50	42	68	75	96	4	-	-	15	-	-	
Watchmen .....	917	1.31	-	-	5	27	51	20	17	56	30	53	27	14	61	74	65	54	147	75	98	26	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	441	1.40	-	-	5	-	2	9	2	48	-	-	-	-	8	47	62	36	102	46	39	26	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	234	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	62	6	99	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	207	1.43	-	-	5	-	2	9	2	18	-	-	-	-	8	16	-	-	30	3	46	33	26	9	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	476	1.24	-	-	-	27	49	11	15	8	30	53	27	14	53	27	3	18	45	29	59	-	-	8	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	30	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade (excluding department stores) .....	30	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	148	1.07	-	-	-	-	39	-	15	-	30	36	5	-	11	22	-	9	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services (excluding motion pictures) .....	103	1.17	-	-	-	27	-	3	-	5	-	11	22	-	-	9	2	-	-	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Motion pictures .....	44	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	20	-	-	8	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.<sup>2/</sup> Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

## B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-2031: Canned Sea Food 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—													
			\$1.50 and under	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15
<u>Men</u>																
Adjusters, machine	38	\$1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butchers	63	1.70	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks	16	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooks, assistant	20	1.75	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cutters and slicers	216	1.60	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers, maintenance	24	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	23	-	-	-
Labelers, hand or machine	46	1.75	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	33	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	4	-	-	4	1
Oilmen	15	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Reduction-plant operators	30	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	6	-	-	2	-	-
Retort operators	35	1.91	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	30	5	-	-	-	-	-
Sorter-trimmers	31	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weighmen	33	1.84	-	-	-	-	23	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																
Cutters and slicers	726	1.60	-	-	726	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorter-trimmers	110	1.60	-	-	109	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers primarily engaged in cooking and canning fish, shrimps, oysters, clams, crabs, and other sea food. Data relate to a March 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime or night work. All workers were paid on a time basis.

Table B-2071: Candy and Other Confectionery Products 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$0.80 and under .85	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10
<u>Men</u>																													
Candy makers, class A 3/a	39	\$1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	9	2	6	2	-	-	2	4			
Candy makers, class B 3/a	82	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	21	6	9	10	1	11	5	1	1	3	-	-	-		
Candy makers' helpers 3/a	74	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	21	20	4	1	7	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 3/a	39	1.16	-	6	-	-	3	2	-	6	7	8	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Maintenance men, general utility 3/a	10	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	2	-	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/a	19	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>Women</u>																													
Dippers, one-hand 3/b	115	1.37	-	1	-	14	18	1	4	-	6	6	8	7	5	7	1	5	3	1	2	8	-	2	1	2	1	4	
Dippers, machine 3/b	49	1.01	-	14	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Packers, hand, bulk 3/b	91	1.23	-	-	-	-	9	29	6	8	5	5	-	6	1	8	6	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Packers, hand, fancy 3/b	190	.97	6	63	23	14	19	54	-	1	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wrappers, machine 3/b	39	1.03	8	4	4	-	9	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers engaged in the manufacture of candy and other confectionery products as defined in Group 2071 in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-2337: Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/ \$ 0.90	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$ .90	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.20	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.80		
			Under 2/ 0.90	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	4.20	4.40	4.60	4.80		
All plant occupations: Total .....	4,232	2.49	37	48	121	123	206	191	149	148	175	137	184	196	237	302	273	197	215	200	158	211	170	146	76	88	70	36	138	
Men .....	1,929	3.19	4	3	17	20	32	16	16	30	16	15	45	27	87	144	119	104	142	132	110	178	162	122	75	78	67	33	135	
Women .....	2,303	1.91	33	45	104	103	174	175	133	118	159	122	139	169	150	158	154	93	73	68	48	33	8	24	1	10	3	3	3	
Cutters and markers (249 men and 8 women) 3/a .....	257	3.28	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	21	12	25	17	15	44	35	22	11	4	20	-	-	
Inspectors, final (examiners) (5 men and 38 women) 3/a .....	43	1.40	-	-	12	6	9	1	4	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pressers, machine (men) 3/b .....	105	3.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	11	-	30	13	7	4	-	27	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Pressers, hand and machine (376 men and 8 woman) 3/b .....	384	3.53	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	5	42	18	22	24	24	27	52	15	16	21	36	22	13	37	
Sewers, hand (finishers) (18 men and 1,009 women) 3/b .....	1,027	1.97	4	9	19	28	82	44	53	65	73	78	67	107	89	72	85	58	32	25	7	11	4	7	-	-	3	2	3	
Sewing-machine operators, section system (men and women) 3/b .....	447	2.09	-	2	3	9	22	77	18	25	33	21	26	19	48	18	20	17	27	14	8	8	7	12	1	4	4	-	4	
Men 3/b .....	118	2.65	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	1	18	7	7	6	15	4	3	8	7	4	1	-	4	-	4	
Women 3/b .....	329	1.89	-	2	3	9	17	72	14	21	30	18	21	18	30	11	13	11	12	10	5	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system (men and women) 3/b .....	1,128	3.09	1	-	4	5	11	15	8	26	25	14	41	30	49	85	88	43	70	97	80	86	76	89	38	34	15	20	78	
Men 3/b .....	776	3.43	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	10	6	2	13	15	23	45	48	30	52	67	52	72	74	80	37	31	15	20	78	
Women 3/b .....	352	2.36	1	-	4	4	10	13	6	16	19	12	28	15	26	40	40	13	18	30	28	14	2	9	1	3	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered regular (inside) shops with 8 or more workers in part of industry group 2337 as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Establishments manufacturing fur coats or single skirts were excluded from the study. Data relate to a September 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-2431: Millwork 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/ \$ 1.60	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																												
			\$ 1.55 and under 1.60	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.50	2.55	2.60		
			1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.80	2.85			
Assemblers, sash, door, or frame .....	90	\$ 1.80	-	-	-	-	-	54	1	34	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cabinetmakers (millwork) .....	50	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	11	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cut-off-saw operators (treadle-operated or swinging) .....	66	1.78	-	-	-	-	42	9	6	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Molder and sticker operators (set-up and operate) .....	52	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	22	3	11	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Molder and sticker operators (feed only) .....	29	1.72	-	-	19	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Off-bearers, machine .....	81	1.61	41	31	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Planer operators (set-up and operate) .....	10	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Rip-saw operators .....	44	1.85	-	-	1	-	-	-	25	10	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	104	1.61	53	47	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) .....	36	1.79	-	-	3	-	26	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with 21 or more workers primarily engaged in the manufacture of sash, doors, blinds, mantels, window and door frames, and similar fabricated millwork from purchased lumber. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics













Table B-3661: Radio, Television, and Related Products 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers 2/	Average hourly earnings \$ and under 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30
			.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	
<u>Men</u>																												
Assemblers, class A .....	132	\$1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class B .....	315	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C .....	231	1.13	20	15	9	5	28	103	21	27	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carpenters, maintenance .....	9	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance .....	10	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class A .....	82	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class B .....	101	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners .....	69	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	12	9	6	9	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class A .....	12	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair operators .....	30	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks .....	117	1.46	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	12	17	11	14	15	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	50	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	4	16	14	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Testers, class A .....	115	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers .....	55	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers 3/ .....	42	1.44	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Light (under 1½ tons) .....	12	1.21	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) .....	28	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	2	4	4	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																												
Assemblers, class B .....	209	1.20	-	-	-	25	50	15	88	3	13	4	1	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C .....	2,558	1.11	228	175	280	317	291	490	663	20	23	49	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Winders, coil .....	60	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	16	10	11	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 50 workers engaged in the manufacture of radios, radio and television equipment (except radio tubes) radar and related detection apparatus, and phonographs (Group 3661) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a November 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Includes other types of trucks in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-372: Aircraft Parts 1/

Occupation, grade, and sex	Number of workers 2/	Average hourly earnings \$ and under 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	
			1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	
<u>Men</u>																													
<u>Production Departments</u>																													
Assemblers, class A																													
Bench:																													
Nonelectrical .....	94	\$1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Floor .....	295	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class B																													
Bench:																													
Nonelectrical .....	127	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	13	34	30	15	14	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Floor .....	221	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	34	30	65	23	9	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Conveyor .....	64	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C																													
Bench:																													
Nonelectrical .....	38	1.33	3	2	2	1	11	1	4	-	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Floor .....	74	1.30	-	-	-	15	-	35	23	1	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Conveyor .....	93	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-372: Aircraft Parts 1/ - Continued

Occupation, grade, and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																													
			\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30				
			1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35				
<b>Men - Continued</b>																																
<b>Production Departments - Continued</b>																																
Drill-press operators, class A .....	134	\$ 1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	18	32	26	10	5	8	3	5	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Drill-press operators, class B .....	167	\$ 1.46	-	2	-	-	-	19	8	18	29	32	26	11	10	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Drill-press operators, class C .....	45	\$ 1.32	-	-	4	6	5	5	9	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Electricians, maintenance .....	131	\$ 1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	5	2	7	6	22	24	15	15	27	-	-	-	-	-			
Engine-lathe operators, class A .....	144	\$ 1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	12	5	63	10	10	5	21	12	2	-	-	2				
Engine-lathe operators, class B .....	84	\$ 1.73	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	2	7	5	7	24	4	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Grinding-machine operators, class A .....	88	\$ 1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	5	8	8	31	10	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Grinding-machine operators, class B .....	21	\$ 1.49	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	3	5	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Helpers, trades, maintenance .....	112	\$ 1.24	54	8	8	2	2	-	7	4	8	7	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Inspectors, class A .....	323	\$ 1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	22	13	27	40	32	32	75	26	19	3	9	3	3	-	6				
Inspectors, class B .....	171	\$ 1.53	5	2	1	5	11	11	11	10	16	19	18	4	15	9	7	10	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Janitors .....	278	\$ 1.32	2	13	4	29	68	49	43	62	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Machinists, production .....	515	\$ 2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	4	6	-	35	25	101	79	148	73	-	7	30			
Milling-machine operators, class A .....	189	\$ 1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	17	34	32	53	7	10	7	10	6	2	-	-			
Milling-machine operators, class B .....	73	\$ 1.67	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	4	3	2	-	13	2	13	11	1	5	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Milling-machine operators, class C .....	40	\$ 1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	8	3	-	4	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Painters, class A .....	75	\$ 1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	2	1	4	3	3	14	-	-	-	21	-	22	-	-				
Painters, class B .....	43	\$ 1.51	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	4	2	10	15	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Punch-press operators, class A .....	47	\$ 1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	19	7	4	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Punch-press operators, class B .....	24	\$ 1.52	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	5	7	5	-	8	16	18	31	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sheet-metal workers, production .....	228	\$ 1.55	-	23	-	3	41	3	22	8	8	4	6	7	4	8	16	18	31	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	257	\$ 1.42	-	-	2	6	19	55	46	32	16	36	22	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tool-and-die makers (other than jig and fixture builders) .....	213	\$ 2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	7	21	39	34	20	30	31			
Jig and fixture builders .....	138	\$ 1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	2	8	4	4	4	9	7	10	2	10	16	7	38	5	1	-	-		
Welders, hand, class A .....	236	\$ 1.82	5	6	-	7	1	1	2	2	2	4	3	4	5	7	16	37	43	27	34	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Welders, hand, class B .....	50	\$ 1.48	-	-	-	3	9	4	4	4	2	1	6	4	5	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
<b>Experimental Departments</b>																																
Inspectors, class A .....	83	\$ 1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	11	3	13	4	18	7	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, experimental .....	394	\$ 2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	25	48	107	93	102	-	6	-	-		
Sheet-metal workers, experimental .....	26	\$ 2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	6	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Welders, hand, class A .....	22	\$ 2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	4	4	4	13	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Women</b>																																
<b>Production Departments</b>																																
Assemblers, class B:																																
Bench:																																
Nonelectrical .....	26	\$ 1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	3	5	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assemblers, class C:																																
Bench:																																
Electrical .....	863	\$ 1.27	1	-	131	372	63	100	145	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonelectrical .....	147	\$ 1.32	10	1	7	5	24	11	9	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Floor .....	41	\$ 1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Drill-press operators, class B .....	55	\$ 1.29	6	2	3	2	13	12	3	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Drill-press operators, class C .....	23	\$ 1.25	2	-	1	4	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Inspectors, class A .....	28	\$ 1.67	-	-	-	3	9	5	8	2	6	3	2	4	1	2	8	3	3	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Inspectors, class B .....	42	\$ 1.37	-	-	-	3	9	5	8	2	6	3	2	4	1	2	8	3	3	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Inspectors, class C .....	101	\$ 1.36	-	8	1	2	6	18	33	13	4	10	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Punch-press operators, class C .....	37	\$ 1.40	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments in Los Angeles and San Diego Counties with 100 or more workers and engaged in the manufacture, prior to January 1951, of aircraft parts and aircraft engine parts (Groups 3729 and part of 3722) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

Table B-40: Railroads 1/

Occupation and sex 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—												
			\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00
			and under 1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05
Carpenters, maintenance .....	49	\$ 1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-
Crane operators, electric bridge (20 tons and over) .....	18	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	1
Electricians, maintenance .....	589	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	555	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance .....	1,114	1.69	-	-	14	-	47	1051	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors and cleaners .....	417	1.52	3	246	109	4	44	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors and cleaners (women) .....	486	1.51	-	283	183	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance .....	936	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	936	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance) .....	113	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
Painters, maintenance .....	171	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	8	140	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance .....	10	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Plumbers, maintenance .....	33	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	1	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance .....	617	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	790	1.66	-	-	-	101	158	458	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) .....	190	1.76	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) .....	16	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....	46	1.75	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	38	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered railroads (Group 40) with more than 100 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-5452: Milk Dealers 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—											
			\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	
			and under 1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	
Engineers, stationary .....	47	\$ 1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	3	
Filling-machine tenders .....	119	1.72	-	6	95	12	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance) .....	89	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	
Order fillers .....	156	1.72	3	3	141	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Pasteurizers .....	76	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	73	3	-	-	-	-	
Sanitary men .....	80	1.71	-	-	74	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) .....	39	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	
Washers, bottle, machine .....	32	1.71	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, can, machine .....	15	1.69	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—														
Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average weekly earnings 4/	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00								
			and under 80.00	-	-	-	85.00	90.00	95.00					
Routemen (driver-salesmen), retail 5/ .....	1,314	\$ 76.50	1314	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Routemen (driver-salesmen), wholesale 5/ .....	365	\$ 79.50	288	23	36	18	-	-	-					

1/ The study covered retail milk dealer establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the distribution of dairy products (Group 5452) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Straight-time earnings.

5/ Routemen generally work a 5-day workweek.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-63: *Insurance Carriers 1*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ Under 32.50	\$ 32.50 to 35.00	\$ 35.00 to 37.50	\$ 37.50 to 40.00	\$ 40.00 to 42.50	\$ 42.50 to 45.00	\$ 45.00 to 47.50	\$ 47.50 to 50.00	\$ 50.00 to 55.00	\$ 55.00 to 60.00	\$ 60.00 to 65.00	\$ 65.00 to 70.00	\$ 70.00 to 75.00	\$ 75.00 to 80.00	\$ 80.00 to 85.00	\$ 85.00 to 90.00	\$ 90.00 to 95.00	\$ 95.00 to 100.00	\$ 100.00 to 105.00	\$ 105.00 to 110.00	\$ 110.00 to 115.00	\$ 115.00 to 120.00	\$ 120.00 and over			
				\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 55.00	\$ 60.00	\$ 65.00	\$ 70.00	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 105.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 115.00	\$ 120.00				
<u>Men</u>																													
Clerks, accounting .....	24	39.0	51.50	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Section heads .....	133	38.0	85.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	12	15	5	21	15	22	6	11	13	—	—	1	—	—	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	66	38.5	60.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	12	16	20	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Underwriters .....	275	39.0	79.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	27	50	32	16	43	29	10	17	18	6	3	1	4	—	—		
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers .....	28	38.5	39.50	—	7	—	12	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerks, accounting .....	376	39.0	45.50	—	11	31	40	53	41	58	39	73	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerks, actuarial .....	32	38.0	49.50	—	—	—	4	2	3	5	2	5	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerks, file, class A .....	97	39.0	42.50	—	9	13	15	11	15	9	19	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerks, file, class B .....	740	38.5	37.00	19	203	276	100	109	23	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerks, premium-ledger-card .....	127	39.5	43.50	2	11	14	3	10	37	22	14	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerks, underwriter .....	206	38.5	48.50	—	—	2	11	17	21	37	45	44	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Key-punch operators .....	226	38.5	46.00	—	—	4	11	36	63	36	36	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premium acceptors .....	123	39.0	47.50	—	—	—	—	18	25	12	33	29	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Section heads .....	188	38.5	59.00	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	8	43	34	48	26	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stenographers, general .....	502	39.0	48.50	—	—	5	10	42	84	104	69	124	51	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	41	38.0	54.00	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	8	9	6	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typists, class A .....	385	38.5	44.50	—	12	9	6	45	179	74	38	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typists, class B .....	732	38.5	41.00	4	24	69	185	207	154	63	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Underwriters .....	111	39.0	65.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	33	32	21	16	4	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

1/ The study covered insurance carriers (Group 63) with more than 20 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

## C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions. Rates and hours are those in effect on dates indicated.)

Table C-15: Building Construction

April 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers .....	\$3.000	40
Carpenters .....	2.350	40
Electricians (inside wiremen) and fixture hangers .....	2.750	40
Painters .....	2.380	35
Plasterers .....	3.125	40
Plumbers .....	2.750	40
Building laborers .....	1.750	40

Table C-205: Bakeries

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread - Hand shops:		
Working foremen .....	\$1.915	48
Mixers, ovenmen .....	1.815	48
Benchmen .....	1.685	48
Helpers .....	1.415	48
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Agreement A:		
Foremen, working .....	2.170	40
Ovenmen, dough mixers .....	2.070	40
Benchmen .....	1.980	40
Agreement B:		
Foremen .....	2.170	40
Dough mixers, ovenmen, doughnutmen .....	2.070	40
Machine and bench hands .....	1.980	40
Dough mixers' helpers .....	1.980	40
Twisters, moldermen, oven dumpers .....	1.980	40
Oven feeders, ingredientmen .....	1.980	40
Machinemen, wrapping .....	1.810	40
Machine and bench-hand helpers, flour dumpers, bread rackers .....	1.660	40
Pan washers, greasers .....	1.660	40
Hand wrappers .....	1.640	40
Conveyermen, tailers, bun slicers, packers .....	1.590	40
Agreement C:		
Foremen .....	2.170	40
Ovenmen, mixers, icing mixers .....	2.070	40
Bench hands .....	1.980	40
Machine operators, depositors .....	1.980	40
Ingredient scalers .....	1.820	40
Oven helpers .....	1.660	40
Auxiliary workers .....	1.620	40
Packers and helpers .....	1.570	40
Pan washers, unskilled help .....	1.660	40
Women employees:		
Icers .....	1.410	40
Machine wrappers .....	1.360	40
Experienced help .....	1.300	40
Inexperienced help .....	1.170	40

Table C-208: Malt Liquors

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Bottlers:		
First shift .....	\$77.00	40
Second shift .....	79.00	40
Third shift .....	81.00	40
Brewers:		
First shift .....	81.50	40
Second shift .....	83.50	40
Third shift .....	85.50	40
Clerks (shipping and receiving) and checkers:		
First shift .....	77.00	40
Second shift .....	79.00	40
Third shift .....	81.00	40
Drivers: keg beer, bottle beer, shipping and special trucks .....	80.50	40
Helpers: keg beer, bottle beer, shipping and special trucks .....	77.50	40
Washers, truck:		
First shift .....	77.50	40
Second shift .....	79.50	40

Table C-27: Printing

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women .....	\$1.540	37½
Bookbinders .....	2.566	37½
Compositors, hand .....	2.600	37½
Electrotypes .....	2.733	37½
Mailers .....	2.533	37½
Photoengravers .....	2.702	37
Press assistants and feeders:		
Cylinder presses - 1 color .....	2.175	37½
Cylinder presses - 2 color .....	2.228	37½
Platen presses .....	1.876	37½
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.566	37½
Pressmen, platen .....	2.460	37½
Pressmen, web - flat bed .....	2.598	37½
Stereotypers:		
Agreement A .....	2.619	37½
Agreement B .....	2.600	37½
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work .....	2.613	37½
Compositors, hand - night work .....	2.733	37½
Mailers - day work .....	2.329	37½
Mailers - night work .....	2.396	37½
Photoengravers - day work .....	2.773	37½
Photoengravers - night work .....	2.899	37½
Pressmen, web presses - day work .....	2.640	37½
Pressmen, web presses - night work .....	2.860	35
Pressmen-in-charge - day work .....	2.840	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - night work .....	3.071	35
Stereotypers - day work .....	2.485	37½
Stereotypers - night work .....	2.552	37½

Table C-41: Local Transit Operating Employees

October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
1-man cars and busses:		
Los Angeles Transit Lines:		
First 6 months .....	\$1.460	40
After 6 months .....	1.550	40
Pacific Electric Railway Co.:		
First 6 months .....	1.540	-
After 6 months .....	1.580	-
2-man cars:		
Los Angeles Transit Lines:		
First 6 months .....	1.340	40
After 6 months .....	1.420	40
Pacific Electric Railway Co.:		
First 6 months .....	1.440	-
After 6 months .....	1.480	-
Single track:		
First 6 months .....	1.490	-
After 6 months .....	1.530	-

Table C-42: Motortruck Drivers and Helpers

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Aircraft:		
Drivers - Day:		
First 3 months .....	\$1.590	40
After 3 months .....	1.700	40
Building - Material:		
Under 6 tons .....	1.830	40
6 - 10 tons .....	1.850	40
10 - 15 tons .....	1.900	40
15 - 20 tons .....	1.980	40
Sand and gravel:		
Flat truck		
Under 5 tons .....	1.625	40
5 tons and over .....	1.725	40
Truck and trailer		
Concrete-mixer truck .....	1.825	40
4-wheel truck .....	1.625	40
6-wheel truck .....	1.675	40
Lumber:		
26,000 pounds and under .....	1.625	40
26,000 - 52,000 pounds .....	1.725	40
Over 52,000 pounds .....	1.875	40
Ross carrier .....	1.760	40
General - Freight:		
Local hauling:		
108-inch bed or less .....	1.500	48
3 axles or less .....	1.500	48
4 axles .....	1.570	48
5 axles or more .....	1.600	48
Helpers .....	1.425	48

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table C-42: Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers - Continued

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>General - Freight: - Continued</b>		
Transfer:		
Agreement A .....	\$1.485	40
Helpers .....	1.353	40
Agreement B .....	1.210	40
Agreement C .....	1.500	48
Grocery - Wholesale:		
Day:		
Under $7\frac{1}{2}$ tons .....	1.763	40
$7\frac{1}{2}$ - 16 tons .....	1.838	40
16 - 22 tons .....	1.913	40
Over 22 tons .....	2.013	40
Helpers .....	1.663	40
Night:		
$7\frac{1}{2}$ - 16 tons .....	1.938	40
Home appliance .....	1.565	40
Helpers .....	1.465	40
Ice:		
First 3 months .....	1.420	40
Thereafter .....	1.470	40
Laundry and linens:		
First 30 days .....	1.440	40
Second 30 days .....	1.490	40
Thereafter .....	1.580	40
Helpers, new (90 days) .....	1.280	40
Meat:		
Branch house:		
Local .....	1.774	40
Sales .....	2.150	40
Line .....	1.827	40
Packinghouse:		
Agreement A:		
Local .....	1.828	40
Extra .....	1.995	40
Sales .....	2.150	40
Student .....	1.956	40
Agreement B:		
Local .....	1.780	40
Country .....	1.840	40
Extra .....	1.780	40
Provision and jobbing house:		
$\frac{1}{2}$ tons or less .....	1.785	40
Over $\frac{1}{2}$ tons .....	1.828	40
Sales truck .....	1.848	40
Extra .....	1.848	40
Poultry:		
City .....	1.500	40
Country .....	1.550	40
Rabbit:		
Sales drivers .....	1.668	40
Buying drivers .....	1.668	40
Helpers .....	1.459	40
Miscellaneous - Food:		
Route salesmen:		
Less than 2 months .....	1.810	45
After 2 months .....	1.960	45
Moving and storage .....	1.570	48
Helpers .....	1.440	48

Table C-42: Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers - Continued

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>Oil:</b>		
Tank truck:		
Agreement A - Transport .....	\$1.710	60
Agreement B - City delivery - 2,000 gallons .....	1.810	40
Agreement C:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons .....	2.000	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months .....	1.837	40
7 - 12 months .....	1.878	40
13 - 18 months .....	1.914	40
19 - 24 months .....	1.952	40
25 - 30 months .....	1.980	40
Agreement D:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons .....	2.000	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months .....	1.800	40
7 - 12 months .....	1.860	40
After 1 year .....	2.000	40
Agreement E:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons .....	2.000	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months .....	1.790	40
7 - 12 months .....	1.826	40
13 - 18 months .....	1.870	40
19 - 24 months .....	1.900	40
25 - 30 months .....	1.950	40
Agreement F:		
Transport - Over 2,000 gallons .....	2.060	40
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months .....	1.790	40
7 - 12 months .....	1.800	40
13 - 18 months .....	1.850	40
19 - 24 months .....	1.900	40
After 2 years .....	1.975	40
Package .....	1.975	40
Agreement G:		
City delivery - Under 2,000 gallons:		
First 6 months .....	1.820	40
7 - 12 months .....	1.850	40
13 - 24 months .....	1.935	40
After 2 years .....	2.000	40
Paper:		
General .....	1.610	40
Box:		
Semitruck - Heavy .....	1.720	40
Semitruck - Medium .....	1.660	40
Bobtail truck .....	1.550	40
Stock and supply:		
Over 108-inch Bedinen .....	1.610	40
Produce:		
Wholesale - General market .....	1.600	40
Railway express .....	1.711	40

Table C-42: Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers - Continued

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<b>Rendering and reduction:</b>		
Plant drivers .....	\$1.840	40
Buying drivers .....	1.950	40
Packinghouse pick-ups .....	1.840	40
Extra routemen .....	1.680	40
Helpers - First 3 months .....	1.590	40
Helpers, experienced .....	1.740	40
Hides and wool .....	1.828	40
Sawdust .....	1.474	40
<b>Soft drink - Branch delivery:</b>		
Less than $7\frac{1}{2}$ tons .....	1.775	40
Over $7\frac{1}{2}$ and less than 16 tons .....	1.850	40
Over 16 and less than 22 tons .....	1.900	40
Over 22 tons .....	2.025	40
Helpers .....	1.725	40
<b>Steel:</b>		
Drivers - Over $7\frac{1}{2}$ tons .....	1.850	40
Drivers - Under $7\frac{1}{2}$ tons .....	1.750	40
Bobtail trucks - Under $7\frac{1}{2}$ tons .....	1.650	40
<b>Studio:</b>		
Studio rates:		
Chauffeurs and truck drivers .....	1.945	40
Special equipment .....	2.280	40
Location rates:		
Chauffeurs and truck drivers .....	1.945	40
Special equipment .....	2.280	40

Table C-44: Ocean Transport -  
Unlicensed Personnel 1/

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
<b>Deck department: 2/</b>		
Day men:		
A.B. maintenance men .....	\$315.00	44
Boatswains:		
Vessels of 15,001 to 20,000 gross tons .....	419.00	44
Vessels of 10,001 to 15,000 gross tons .....	402.00	44
Vessels under 10,000 gross tons .....	360.00	44
Carpenters:		
Vessels of 15,001 to 20,000 gross tons .....	374.00	44
Vessels of 10,001 to 15,000 gross tons .....	368.00	44
Vessels under 10,000 gross tons .....	337.00	44
Carpenters' mates .....	332.00	44
Deck storekeepers .....	321.00	44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-44: Ocean Transport -  
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued  
January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
<u>Deck department: 2/ - Continued</u>		
Watch men:		
Able bodied seamen (3 years) .....	\$288.00	48
Able bodied seamen (less than 3 years) .....	273.00	48
Boatswain's mates .....	315.00	48
Ordinary seamen .....	228.00	48
Quartermasters .....	288.00	48
Watchmen (3 years) .....	288.00	48
Watchmen (less than 3 years) .....	273.00	48
<u>Engine-room department: 2/</u>		
Day men:		
Chief electricians:		
P-2 turbo-electric vessels .....	522.63	40
P-2 turbine vessels .....	496.17	40
C-1, C-2, C-3, Victory Ships, and CIMAVI vessels .....	448.56	40
C-4 vessels .....	465.49	40
Chief reefer engineers:		
Freight vessels, less than 52,000 cubic feet .....	417.87	40
Deck engineers:		
Class A and B passenger vessels .....	355.94	40
Freighters .....	342.21	40
Firemen .....	313.08	40
Unlicensed juniors .....	362.83	40
Wipers .....	274.79	40
Watch men:		
Chief reefer engineers:		
R-2 refrigerator steam type vessels .....	442.91	40
Freight refrigerator vessels, 52,000 cubic feet and over .....	384.42	40
Freight or passenger refrigerator vessels, less than 52,000 .....	361.41	40
Class A passenger vessels with air conditioning .....	384.42	40
Firemen .....	262.98	40
Oilers .....	262.98	40
Second electricians:		
P-2 turbo-electric vessels .....	403.22	40
P-2 turbine vessels .....	377.28	40
Unlicensed juniors .....	299.49	40
Watertenders .....	262.98	40
<u>Stewards department: 3/</u>		
Freighters:		
Assistant cooks:		
Offshore trade .....	266.16	44
Alaska trade .....	266.16	44
Chief cooks:		
Offshore trade .....	299.49	44
Alaska trade .....	300.02	44

Table C-44: Ocean Transport -  
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued  
January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
<u>Stewards department: 3/ - Continued</u>		
Freighters: - Continued		
Chief stewards:		
Offshore trade .....	\$330.71	44
Alaska trade .....	356.12	44
Messmen and utility men:		
Offshore trade .....	226.46	44
Alaska trade .....	232.82	44
Passenger vessels:		
Assistant laundrymen:		
Class A vessels .....	232.82	44
Class B vessels .....	232.82	44
Chefs, class A vessels .....	584.71	44
Chief cooks, class B vessels .....	372.51	44
Head waiters, class A vessels .....	307.96	44
Linemen:		
Class A vessels .....	266.16	44
Class B vessels .....	232.82	44
Messmen and waiters:		
Class A vessels .....	226.46	44
Class B vessels .....	226.46	44
Room stewards, class A vessels .....	226.46	44
Second stewards:		
Class A vessels .....	416.95	44
Class B vessels .....	337.60	44
Silversmen:		
Class A vessels .....	252.93	44
Class B vessels .....	239.69	44
Storekeepers:		
Class A vessels .....	286.27	44
Class B vessels .....	286.27	44
Third stewards:		
Class A vessels .....	303.19	44
Class B vessels .....	284.15	44

1/ All ratings receive \$7.50 per month clothing allowance which is included in the basic rates shown. All ratings of unlicensed departments also receive additional payment in accordance with conditions as follows:

1. On vessels carrying explosives in 50-ton lots or over, 10 percent of basic monthly wages is added while such cargo is aboard, or is being loaded or unloaded.
2. On vessels carrying sulphur in amount of 25 percent or more of dead weight carrying capacity, \$10 per voyage is added.
3. On vessels operated in described areas of China coastal waters, 75 percent or 100 percent of daily basic wages, including allowances in lieu of overtime for Sunday day men, is added according to degree of proximity to the China coast and adjacent areas rendered unsafe by hostilities.

Table C-44: Ocean Transport -  
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued

Footnotes - Continued

2/ The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week at sea. The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week in port are 40 for both day men and watch men. At sea, the basic workweek is 56 hours, with deck department watch men being paid 8 hours, deck department day men 12 hours, and engine-room day men and engine-room watch men 16 hours, at overtime rates.

3/ The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week both at sea and in port. At sea, the basic workweek for members of the stewards department is 56 hours, with 12 hours being paid at the overtime rate.

Table 446: Stevedoring

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<u>Longshoremen:</u>		
General cargo .....	\$1.970	30
Paper and pulp in packages of 300 lb. or more .....	2.070	30
Shoveling jobs .....	2.170	30
Phosphate rock in bulk .....	2.270	30
Bulk sulphur, soda ash and crude untreated potash .....	2.420	30
Damaged cargo .....	2.820	30
Explosives .....	3.940	30
Burton men, general cargo .....	2.070	30
Wind drivers, general cargo .....	2.070	30
Hatch tenders, general cargo .....	2.070	30
Guy men, general cargo .....	2.070	30
Lift-jitney drivers, general cargo .....	2.070	30

Table C-541: Grocery Stores and Meat Markets

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
<u>Grocery and vegetable departments:</u>		
Department heads .....	\$82.60	40
Experienced clerks .....	74.00	40
Apprentice clerks:		
First 4 months .....	57.00	40
Second 4 months .....	62.80	40
Third 4 months .....	68.20	40
Box boys .....	41.00	40

Table C-541: *Grocery Stores and Meat Markets - Continued*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Bakery and candy departments:		
Apprentices:		
First 4 months .....	\$45.60	40
Second 4 months .....	51.40	40
Experienced clerks .....	57.00	40
Head clerks .....	60.00	40
Junior managers .....	62.80	40
Department managers .....	68.20	40
General merchandise department:		
Apprentices:		
First 4 months .....	45.60	40
Second 4 months .....	51.40	40
Experienced clerks .....	57.00	40
Head clerks .....	60.00	40
Junior department heads .....	62.80	40
Department heads .....	68.20	40
Meat departments:		
Head meat cutters .....	100.00	40
Back room men .....	90.00	40
Journeymen meat cutters .....	88.00	40
Apprentices:		
First year .....	62.00	40
Second year .....	69.50	40
Third year .....	77.00	40
Wrappers and cashiers:		
First 3 months .....	61.00	40
Thereafter .....	70.00	40

Table C-58: *Restaurants, Cafeterias, and Lunchrooms*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Hotels, restaurants, clubs and night clubs:		
Cooks:		
Chefs .....	(open)	8
Night chefs and pastry chefs .....	\$15.28	8
First relief cooks .....	15.28	8
Roast cooks, broiler cooks and head fry cooks .....	14.63	8
Fry cooks, second pastry cooks and second relief cooks .....	13.03	8
Vegetable cooks .....	11.93	8
Head bakers .....	15.28	8
Second bakers .....	13.03	8
Bakers .....	11.93	8
Head butchers .....	15.28	8
Butchers .....	13.03	8
Head pantrymen .....	13.03	8
Pantrymen .....	11.93	8

Table C-58: *Restaurants, Cafeterias, and Lunchrooms - Continued*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Hotels, restaurants, clubs and night clubs:		
Dining room employees:		
Head waiters and head waitresses .....	\$11.93	8
Captains (men) .....	10.28	8
Head hostesses (women) .....	9.78	8
Hostesses (women) .....	8.68	8
Waiters and waitresses:		
Straight shift .....	6.53	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	7.03	8
Service fountain men and women .....	9.78	8
Front fountain men and women .....	7.58	8
Food checkers .....	9.78	8
Combination cashiers and food checkers .....	9.78	8
Head bus boys and girls .....	7.58	8
Bus boys and girls .....	6.53	8
Cafeterias, dairy lunches and drive-ins:		
Cooks:		
Pastry chefs and dinner cooks .....	14.38	8
Second pastry chefs .....	12.18	8
Pastry cooks .....	10.08	8
Roast cooks .....	13.83	8
Fry cooks .....	12.28	8
Vegetable cooks .....	11.08	8
Dish-up men .....	11.08	8
Cooks' helpers .....	8.38	8
Head butchers .....	14.38	8
Butchers .....	12.18	8
Head pantrymen .....	12.18	8
Pantrymen .....	11.08	8
Waiters and waitresses:		
Cafeterias:		
Line servers .....	7.28	8
Combination line servers and carvers .....	9.98	8
Cashiers .....	8.68	8
Checkers .....	9.78	8
Combination cashiers and checkers .....	9.78	8
Bus boys and girls:		
Straight shift .....	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	7.28	8
Dairy lunches:		
Counter men and women:		
Straight shift .....	8.38	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	8.88	8
Bus boys and girls:		
Straight shift .....	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	7.28	8
Drive-ins:		
Service fountain men and women .....	8.93	8
Front fountain men .....	6.78	8
Front fountain women:		
Straight shift .....	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	7.28	8

Table C-58: *Restaurants, Cafeterias, and Lunchrooms - Continued*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Waiters and waitresses: - Continued		
Drive-ins: - Continued		
Combination waitresses and fountain women:		
Straight shift .....	\$6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	7.28	8
Bus boys and girls:		
Straight shift .....	6.78	8
Split shift, within 11 hours .....	7.28	8
Car hops .....	5.78	8

Table C-591: *Drug Stores*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Pharmacists .....	\$101.40	40
Regular clerks:		
First 3 months .....	40.00	40
Second 3 months .....	42.50	40
Third 3 months .....	45.00	40
Fourth 3 months .....	47.50	40
After 12 months .....	52.00	40
After 12 months and 4 months continuous with one employer .....	56.25	40

Table C-7011: *Hotels*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per day	Hours per day
Room clerks .....	\$10.25	8
Key, information and mail clerks .....	8.80	8
Bell captains .....	6.25	8
Bellmen .....	3.95	8
Combination bellmen-elevator operators .....	6.45	8
Working housekeepers .....	8.25	8
Assistant housekeepers .....	8.05	8
Maids .....	7.45	8
Linen room attendants .....	7.61	8
Storeroom men .....	8.75	8
Housermen and vacuum men .....	8.25	8
Telephone operators .....	7.86	8
Patrolmen .....	8.75	8
Handymen .....	9.75	8
Elevator operators .....	7.85	8

## D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers <sup>1/</sup>

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -														
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing				Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 3/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 4/					
		Durable goods		Non durable goods											
		Establishments with -		101-500 workers	501 or more workers										
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
Under 65 .....	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.8	-					
65 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-					
70 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-					
Over 70 and under 75 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	-	-					
75 .....	1.8	-	-	7.4	-	1.3	0.9	2.1	2.1	15.7					
Over 75 and under 80 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	2.2	-	-					
80 .....	1.6	-	-	3.3	6.9	-	-	1.6	8.6	-					
Over 80 and under 85 .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	4.8	-					
85 .....	2.6	-	-	2.8	-	2.1	7.2	7.4	8.9	-					
Over 85 and under 90 .....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	6.7	9.9	-					
90 .....	2.2	13.5	-	2.4	2.2	-	-	-	2.9	-					
Over 90 and under 95 .....	1.3	-	-	3.9	1.5	4.2	-	1.1	3.4	-					
95 .....	2.3	-	-	2.5	4.2	-	3.3	12.5	-	-					
Over 95 and under 100 .....	2.6	-	2.5	-	3.9	8.9	-	2.9	3.2	-					
100 .....	5.4	2.1	4.5	6.2	2.3	-	10.8	16.7	3.6	-					
Over 100 and under 105 .....	6.6	-	1.2	1.5	3.7	31.4	3.3	12.5	6.7	-					
105 .....	11.5	-	38.2	-	2.8	-	2.1	-	2.5	-					
Over 105 and under 110 .....	.6	-	-	3.1	-	-	2.7	-	1.7	-					
110 .....	3.2	6.0	-	15.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	27.2					
Over 110 and under 115 .....	2.4	4.0	-	6.7	12.5	1.3	.5	-	1.3	.3					
115 .....	3.9	7.4	6.1	-	2.5	5.1	2.5	1.3	1.6	-					
Over 115 and under 120 .....	3.2	18.1	-	4.0	2.0	-	3.9	-	1.4	-					
120 .....	2.3	-	4.4	3.9	-	4.1	2.8	-	.3	-					
Over 120 and under 125 .....	2.5	-	5.7	4.1	2.7	-	3.0	-	-	-					
125 .....	6.6	2.5	16.8	8.5	3.3	-	3.3	-	2.0	-					
Over 125 and under 130 .....	4.3	11.9	6.5	-	5.0	1.9	2.7	-	1.4	-					
130 .....	1.3	-	-	.8	12.7	-	2.9	-	-	-					
Over 130 and under 135 .....	5.4	12.1	9.8	4.8	3.0	-	4.8	-	.5	-					
135 .....	1.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	2.8	1.3	-	-					
Over 135 and under 140 .....	4.1	-	.8	5.0	2.7	11.5	.2	7.2	4.3	19.7					
140 .....	1.2	-	-	-	-	10.0	1.0	-	-	-					
Over 140 and under 145 .....	2.1	3.4	-	4.2	11.9	1.2	2.8	-	-	-					
145 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	1.6	3.6	-	-	-					
Over 145 and under 150 .....	3.3	12.3	2.0	-	6.0	2.5	1.1	-	2.6	6.2					
150 .....	1.8	-	1.5	8.4	4.8	-	1.3	-	1.0	.8					
Over 150 and under 155 .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	2.3	.8	-					
155 .....	(5/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-					
Over 155 and under 160 .....	.8	-	-	1.4	-	-	4.2	2.9	-	-					
160 and over .....	2.5	-	-	-	3.4	9.2	7.6	-	2.2	14.0					
Establishments with no established minimum .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	8.8	-					
Information not available .....	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.8	.7	5.7	-	16.1					

<sup>1/</sup> Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.

<sup>2/</sup> Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes department stores.

<sup>4/</sup> Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

<sup>5/</sup> Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

## E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: Shift Differential Provisions

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -																		
	All manufacturing industries 1/						Candy and other confectionery products 2/	Millwork 2/	Petroleum refining	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware			Heating apparatus			Sheet-metal work 2/	Electroplating, plating, and polishing		
	All industries		Durable goods		Non-durable goods					2d shift	2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift		2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	2d shift	2d shift	2d shift	2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments .....	19.6	4.1	21.4	3.4	15.1	5.8	0.5	7.0	14.0	11.3	11.9	2.5	15.5	1.2	14.9	14.4	1.0	16.5	1.6
Receiving shift differential .....	19.2	3.7	20.9	2.9	15.1	5.8	.5	7.0	14.0	11.3	4.7	2.0	15.5	-	14.9	6.2	1.0	16.3	1.6
Uniform cents (per hour) .....	17.2	2.4	18.2	1.0	14.8	5.5	.5	7.0	14.0	11.3	1.3	.8	7.0	-	14.9	5.3	.6	11.2	1.5
Under 3 cents .....	.7	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 cents .....	.5	.4	-	-	1.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 cents .....	1.3	.1	1.0	-	2.0	.4	-	-	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-
5 cents .....	2.0	-	1.2	-	3.7	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.2
6 cents .....	1.3	1.0	1.4	.7	1.0	1.7	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	.2
7 cents .....	.6	-	.7	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
7½ cents .....	(3/)	.2	-	.1	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	(3/)	-
8 cents .....	9.4	(3/)	13.1	-	.6	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	1.4	.1
10 cents .....	1.1	.5	.6	.1	2.4	1.3	-	7.0	-	-	1.3	.8	-	-	9.2	3.3	.6	5.6	1.2
Over 10 cents .....	.3	.2	.2	.1	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-
Uniform percentage .....	.4	(3/)	.5	(3/)	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-
5 percent .....	.1	-	(3/)	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	
7½ percent .....	-	(3/)	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent .....	.3	(3/)	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	
Full day's pay for reduced hours .....	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.2	-	-	-	.9	.4	2.2	.1
Other .....	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.8	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.6	-	8.5	1.2	-	-	-	2.4	(3/)
Receiving no differential .....	.4	.4	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	.5	-	-	-	8.2	-	.2	-

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ No workers employed on 3d or other shifts.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: Scheduled Weekly Hours

Weekly hours	Percent of office workers 1/ employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -									
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 2/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 3/	All industries 4/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 2/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 3/	
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 35 hours .....	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.3	0.4	-	1.4	9.2	0.5	-	-	-	-
35 hours .....	2.4	0.2	-	0.5	1.1	-	-	6.3	7.9	-	.3	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.1	-	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours .....	.2	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
37½ hours .....	6.8	1.7	-	6.2	-	6.2	-	15.7	18.7	-	1.9	3.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Over 37½ and under 40 hours .....	1.3	.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 hours .....	84.3	89.1	89.0	89.7	94.8	90.5	96.2	71.3	64.5	100.0	79.4	78.2	80.8	71.9	74.4	92.1	85.5	73.1	88.7	-
Over 40 and under 44 hours .....	.5	-	-	-	3.7	.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	-	.4	.9	1.2	.7	2.4	-	1.0	1.0	-	-
44 hours .....	1.3	.9	-	3.6	.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	2.8	-	1.3	1	-	5.1	4.3	1.4	2.8	-	-	-
Over 44 and under 48 hours .....	2.8	7.7	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	2.4	3.2	4.5	-	1.0	-	-	3.5	-	-
48 hours .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	7.2	7.2	6.3	9.6	2.3	1.7	7.8	14.9	11.0	-
Over 48 and under 52 hours .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	4.0	5.4	.7	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
52 hours and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.6	2.3	-	2.0	.4	-	2.6	-	-
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	1.8	-	4.3	-	.3	-

1/ Date relate to women workers.

2/ Excludes department stores.

3/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

4/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: Paid Holidays

Number of paid holidays	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -									
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays .....	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	89.9	91.0	92.3	87.8	79.5	99.1	93.1	81.8	100.0	-
1 day .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	1.6	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 days .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.8	-	-
3 days .....	.4	.7	.9	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	1.0	-	-	7.9	-	-	-	-
4 days .....	3.2	7.2	9.2	-	-	1.8	-	.2	-	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
4½ days .....	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days .....	1.8	.7	.8	.3	.4	1.7	-	3.5	6.0	-	.7	.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
6 days .....	51.0	83.1	87.1	69.3	21.2	42.5	78.3	3.2	56.8	100.0	63.6	74.4	80.9	58.8	21.9	47.4	45.5	74.6	100.0	-
6½ days .....	.3	.7	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 days .....	12.0	4.9	1.4	17.2	1.8	43.2	17.3	9.3	18.8	-	12.8	6.9	1.0	21.0	4.7	34.0	46.5	1.0	-	-
8 days .....	11.2	2.7	.6	10.1	75.6	8.0	3.4	4.4	10.3	-	7.5	2.4	-	8.0	49.6	7.5	-	.8	-	-
8½ days .....	.1	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
9 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
10 days .....	2.7	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	10.3	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
10½ days .....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days .....	10.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	42.5	-	.2	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
11½ days .....	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	3.4	-	9.7	9.0	7.7	12.2	20.5	.9	3.9	18.2	-	-
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-4: Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)

Vacation policy	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -									
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.3 (4/)	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.8	100.0	93.9	100.0	96.5	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	94.6	95.7	85.2	97.4	
Under 1 week .....	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 week .....	30.4	27.9	26.4	33.4	89.3	43.7	69.7	.5	26.3	-	66.5	70.1	68.0	75.0	66.4	65.3	76.4	57.2	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.7	1.0	3.2	11.4	-	-	-	-	
2 weeks .....	65.0	64.4	63.8	66.3	10.7	55.7	30.1	99.5	65.8	53.7	23.3	22.0	23.5	18.5	18.9	29.3	19.3	23.9	55.8	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	46.3	1.7	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	2.6	41.6	
3 weeks .....	3.0	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.7	.4	.5	-	-	.6	.2	-	6.1	-	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	5.4	1.3	14.8	2.6	
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	-	
<u>2 years of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.4	95.7	91.2	97.4	
1 week .....	12.0	17.9	19.5	12.3	5.8	21.0	13.4	.2	12.7	-	34.4	43.7	47.3	35.1	42.4	40.0	25.3	32.7	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	1.8	4.2	5.3	.3	.4	-	-	-	.2	-	6.7	9.5	11.3	5.0	5.6	1.0	-	7.7	-	
2 weeks .....	81.7	70.3	65.4	87.4	94.2	78.5	86.4	99.8	79.0	53.7	50.8	41.1	33.9	58.3	76.8	56.4	70.4	46.8	55.8	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	46.3	2.8	-	-	11.6	-	-	-	2.6	41.6	
3 weeks .....	3.0	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	5.6	-	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	2.6	1.3	8.8	2.6	
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	-	
<u>5 years of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.4	95.7	91.2	97.4	
1 week .....	1.0	.2	.9	.9	-	1.8	-	.2	8.8	-	5.8	6.1	7.3	3.1	1.9	7.1	3.0	12.9	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	1.0	3.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	
2 weeks .....	90.5	89.7	90.2	87.9	100.0	90.6	98.3	92.3	80.8	53.7	82.0	84.2	84.3	79.2	82.5	87.9	73.2	55.8		
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	3.0	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	4.9	1.6	46.3	3.7	-	-	15.8	5.1	-	2.6	41.6		
3 weeks .....	2.0	2.5	-	11.2	-	.9	1.5	2.6	3.2	-	2.1	2.3	-	7.8	-	.7	4.8	2.5	-	
Over 3 weeks .....	2.9	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	5.6	-	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	2.6	1.3	8.8	2.6	
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	-	
<u>15 years of service</u>																				
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	94.4	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.4	95.7	91.2	97.4	
1 week .....	1.0	.2	.9	.9	-	1.8	-	.2	8.8	-	5.4	5.5	6.5	3.1	1.9	7.1	3.0	12.9	-	
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	1.0	3.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	
2 weeks .....	67.6	68.5	70.7	60.8	30.3	63.4	64.1	83.8	71.3	53.7	61.2	63.0	69.0	48.6	29.3	58.8	80.4	71.3	55.8	
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	2.5	-	-	-	-	5.4	-	3.8	1.6	46.3	3.4	-	-	15.8	.8	-	2.6	41.6	-	
3 weeks .....	24.8	23.7	19.5	38.3	69.7	29.3	35.7	9.6	12.7	-	23.6	24.1	16.0	43.5	49.9	30.7	12.3	4.4	-	
Over 3 weeks .....	3.5	7.2	9.3	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	2.5	4.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Establishments with no paid vacations .....	.6	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	5.6	-	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	-	2.6	1.3	8.8	2.6	
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	1.8	-	3.0	-	-	-	

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7311) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)

Provisions for paid sick leave	Percent of office workers employed in -												Percent of plant workers employed in -														
	Manufacturing			Public utilities*		Whole-sale trade		Retail trade		Finance**		Services (except motion pictures)		Motion pictures 2/		Manufacturing			Public utilities*		Whole-sale trade		Retail trade 1/		Services (except motion pictures)		Motion pictures 2/
	All industries	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods											All industries 3/	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods									
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
<u>6 months of service</u>																											
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	27.9	23.9	17.5	46.1	3.9	29.1	22.1	47.0	23.2	12.4	6.3	5.7	3.0	12.1	7.5	15.9	5.4	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3 days .....	4.0	6.9	8.3	1.8	.8	-	1.1	4.2	-	-	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.8	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 days .....	6.6	5.9	4.3	11.7	-	14.5	5.1	4.5	12.0	9.3	1.4	.7	-	2.4	-	11.4	1.0	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6 days .....	2.8	4.2	2.1	11.5	-	4.8	8.2	-	2.1	-	.7	.2	-	.6	-	1.4	4.4	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7 days .....	1.3	1.6	.6	5.3	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	.6	1.1	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8 days .....	1.1	.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	3.0	.2	-	.3	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10 days .....	5.0	1.2	.4	4.0	3.1	5.6	7.7	12.5	2.1	3.1	1.2	.6	-	2.0	4.1	2.4	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12 days .....	5.4	-	-	-	-	.9	-	20.2	6.8	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14 days .....	.3	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 days .....	.2	.5	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22 days .....	.7	1.7	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Over 22 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	72.1	76.1	82.5	53.9	96.1	70.9	77.9	53.0	76.8	87.6	93.3	94.3	97.0	87.9	92.5	84.1	91.6	95.7	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<u>1 year of service</u>																											
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	48.7	50.0	46.3	63.1	38.0	54.7	27.2	52.0	32.6	97.8	20.9	22.2	22.7	20.9	21.6	33.3	16.5	9.7	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3 days .....	.8	2.1	.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5 days .....	13.9	21.6	23.9	13.8	4.8	24.7	3.0	1.4	11.1	8.0	7.9	9.9	11.0	7.1	1.3	21.1	1.0	2.5	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6 days .....	8.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	-	1.9	14.2	6.0	2.1	-	7.5	8.8	11.7	1.9	-	2.5	15.5	.5	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7 days .....	2.1	1.8	.8	5.3	-	-	-	-	5.8	-	-	.6	1.1	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9 days .....	.1	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10 days .....	12.3	5.4	3.7	11.3	23.6	9.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	89.2	2.5	.9	-	3.2	10.4	5.5	-	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 days .....	.2	.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12 days .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	6.7	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	1.6	.8	-	-	-	-	-		
14 days .....	.3	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15 days .....	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	8.8	-	-	-	.2	-	1.0	.5	-	1.6	6.5	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20 days .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22 days .....	.7	1.7	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23 days .....	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Over 23 days .....	.9	.5	.6	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	51.3	50.0	53.7	36.9	62.0	45.3	72.8	48.0	67.4	2.2	78.7	77.8	77.3	79.1	78.4	66.7	80.5	90.3	84.8	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952  
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
 Bureau of Labor Statistics

See footnotes at end of table.

Table E-5: Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions). Continued

Provisions for paid sick leave	Percent of office workers employed in -										Percent of plant workers employed in -										
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/		
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<u>2 years of service</u>																					
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	49.0	50.0	46.3	63.1	38.6	55.3	27.2	52.8	32.6	97.8	21.1	22.2	22.7	20.9	21.6	34.2	16.5	9.7	15.2		
3 days .....	.8	2.1	.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 days .....	11.6	20.3	23.0	10.9	4.8	18.2	-	1.4	.6	8.0	7.5	9.9	11.0	7.1	1.3	17.7	-	2.3	5.0		
6 days .....	7.8	14.2	14.2	14.4	-	1.9	14.2	4.2	2.1	-	7.4	8.7	11.7	1.5	-	2.5	15.5	.5	9.4		
7 days .....	1.5	1.8	.8	5.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	7.2	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 days .....	14.3	6.5	4.4	13.6	23.6	16.2	13.0	15.0	21.4	89.2	2.7	.6	-	1.9	10.3	8.9	1.0	4.8	-		
11 days .....	.2	.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12 days .....	1.6	-	-	-	.8	4.5	-	1.8	6.8	.6	.7	-	-	-	3.5	2.1	-	1.6	.8		
14 days .....	.3	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 days .....	2.2	1.0	.5	2.4	8.8	-	-	3.8	.2	-	1.3	.8	-	2.9	6.5	-	-	.5	-	-	
16 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 days .....	1.5	.5	.7	-	.6	8.8	-	-	1.5	-	.2	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	
22 days .....	.7	1.7	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23 days .....	4.8	-	-	-	.1	-	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 23 days .....	.9	.4	.6	-	.1	5.7	-	-	-	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	51.0	50.0	53.7	36.9	61.4	44.7	72.8	47.2	67.4	2.2	78.9	77.8	77.3	79.1	78.4	65.8	83.0	90.3	84.8		
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	
<u>15 years of service</u>																					
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	56.6	66.2	67.1	63.1	38.6	55.3	46.6	53.8	32.6	97.8	26.5	31.0	35.2	20.9	21.6	36.6	18.3	9.7	15.2		
3 days .....	.8	2.1	.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 days .....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 days .....	11.1	20.3	23.0	10.9	-	17.5	-	1.4	.6	8.0	7.3	9.9	11.0	7.1	-	17.7	-	2.3	5.0		
6 days .....	6.8	14.2	14.2	14.4	-	1.9	14.2	-	2.1	-	7.4	8.7	11.7	1.5	-	2.5	15.5	.5	9.4		
7 days .....	1.4	1.8	.8	5.3	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	.6	1.1	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 days .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 days .....	16.6	19.5	22.4	9.7	15.2	6.6	10.8	15.0	11.0	89.2	6.5	8.8	12.5	-	5.4	3.8	1.0	4.6	-		
11 days .....	.2	.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12 days .....	2.6	-	-	.8	4.5	-	-	6.0	6.8	.6	.7	-	-	-	3.5	2.1	-	1.6	.8		
14 days .....	1.2	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	.7	10.4	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
15 days .....	3.7	1.7	.5	5.7	17.4	9.6	2.2	-	.2	-	2.3	1.1	-	3.6	11.5	5.1	-	.5	-	-	
16 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 days .....	2.6	2.5	2.9	.6	-	5.0	-	3.8	-	-	.3	.3	-	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	
22 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23 days .....	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 days .....	.6	.4	.6	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Over 30 days .....	3.2	2.2	.6	7.6	5.2	6.9	19.4	-	1.5	-	.7	-	-	-	1.2	4.1	1.8	-	-	-	
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	43.4	33.8	32.9	36.9	61.4	44.7	53.4	46.2	67.4	2.2	73.1	69.0	64.8	79.1	78.4	63.4	78.7	90.3	84.8		
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	

1/ Excludes department stores.

2/ Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: Nonproduction Bonuses

Type of bonus	Percent of office workers employed in -												Percent of plant workers employed in -													
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/							
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods												
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses 4/ .....	35.8	20.1	12.1	48.1	2.2	42.7	39.6	74.9	33.8	1.3	22.0	21.9	16.9	33.7	-	34.1	39.0	19.1	2.6							
Christmas or year-end .....	33.4	18.4	12.1	40.5	2.2	36.9	37.5	71.6	31.9	1.3	20.3	20.3	15.3	32.2	-	31.0	37.2	13.7	2.6							
Profit-sharing .....	2.2	3.0	1.6	7.6	-	6.9	2.0	-	.5	-	2.9	4.0	5.1	1.5	-	3.7	1.8	1.6	-							
Other .....	1.7	.9	1.1	-	-	3.5	.7	3.3	1.4	-	1.1	1.1	1.6	-	-	3.7	1.7	3.8	-							
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses .....	64.0	79.9	87.9	51.9	97.8	55.9	60.4	25.1	66.2	98.7	77.5	78.1	83.1	66.3	100.0	64.0	58.0	80.9	97.4							
Information not available .....	.2	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.0	-	-							

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes department stores.<sup>2/</sup> Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.<sup>3/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.<sup>4/</sup> Unduplicated total.<sup>\*</sup> Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.<sup>\*\*</sup> Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: Insurance and Pension Plans

Type of plan	Percent of office workers employed in -												Percent of plant workers employed in -														
	All industries	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/	All industries 3/	Manufacturing			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services (except motion pictures)	Motion pictures 2/								
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods								All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods													
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Establishments with insurance or pension plans 4/ .....	88.3	82.9	79.0	96.6	99.6	91.2	95.4	95.5	68.6	97.2	82.7	87.1	87.3	86.8	96.3	78.1	79.5	46.3	81.4								
Life insurance .....	79.6	80.8	77.5	92.4	52.4	68.3	80.0	91.7	51.8	78.5	70.7	82.2	81.3	84.3	51.4	-	56.4	32.5	81.4								
Health insurance .....	72.7	77.4	76.8	79.6	90.8	73.2	65.7	73.8	25.6	51.8	70.4	77.4	81.7	67.0	85.3	64.0	57.2	31.9	59.2								
Hospitalization .....	66.9	75.6	76.8	71.6	43.4	68.8	68.8	73.8	24.7	51.8	65.1	75.1	81.7	59.3	52.9	60.0	58.9	27.9	59.2								
Retirement pension .....	44.7	39.8	36.9	50.0	90.5	42.0	25.2	47.8	15.5	44.9	37.5	40.4	38.2	45.7	75.7	31.2	8.8	12.1	32.2								
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans .....	11.6	17.1	21.0	3.4	.4	8.8	2.9	4.5	31.4	2.8	16.3	12.9	12.7	13.2	1.9	21.9	14.5	53.7	18.6								
Information not available .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	(5/)	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.8	6.0	-	-	-	-							

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes department stores.<sup>2/</sup> Limited to establishments primarily engaged in the production of motion pictures (Group 7811) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.<sup>3/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.<sup>4/</sup> Unduplicated total.<sup>5/</sup> Less than .05 of 1 percent.<sup>\*</sup> Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.<sup>\*\*</sup> Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Los Angeles, Calif., January 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

## Appendix - Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN LOS ANGELES, CALIF., 1/  
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, JANUARY 1952

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
				Total		Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions .....	-	2,894	353	685,200	340,660	83,640
Manufacturing .....	101	652	108	356,100	183,820	38,760
Durable goods 3/ .....	101	351	49	250,000	144,720	33,540
Non durable goods 4/ .....	101	301	59	106,100	39,100	5,220
Nonmanufacturing .....	-	2,242	245	329,100	156,840	44,880
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities .....	101	65	20	70,700	55,010	12,040
Wholesale trade .....	21	866	63	70,600	13,790	3,990
Retail trade (except department stores) .....	101	165	36	64,700	30,610	3,020
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	21	414	50	51,800	25,690	20,240
Services (except motion pictures) 5/ .....	21	694	60	50,200	13,100	3,150
Motion pictures 6/ .....	21	38	16	21,100	18,640	2,440
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 7/</u>						
Canned sea food .....	21	11	10	4,304	4,154	302
Candy and other confectionery products .....	21	22	12	1,867	1,293	89
Women's and misses' coats and suits .....	8/ 8	116	35	4,705	2,261	76
Millwork .....	21	28	14	1,276	876	63
Petroleum refining .....	51	16	9	10,929	8,393	582
Rubber products, other than tires and tubes .....	21	40	15	3,596	2,350	204
Foundries, nonferrous .....	8	54	18	3,541	2,276	155
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware .....	21	27	13	2,982	2,212	175
Heating apparatus .....	21	23	11	5,822	4,510	518
Sheet-metal work .....	21	15	9	1,535	1,267	105
Electroplating, plating, and polishing .....	8	67	24	1,787	1,041	46
Machinery industries .....	9/ 21	317	78	35,128	18,366	3,190
Radio, television, and related products .....	51	22	10	8,999	7,687	958
Aircraft parts .....	100	27	20	34,083	33,142	-
Railroads .....	101	7	7	23,621	23,621	-
Milk dealers .....	21	9	5	4,208	3,588	296
Insurance carriers .....	21	76	22	15,538	10,107	7,494

1/ Los Angeles Metropolitan Area (Los Angeles and Orange Counties).

2/ Total establishment employment.

3/ Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4/ Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

5/ Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion-picture distribution, service industries and theaters; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

6/ Motion-picture production.

7/ Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

8/ Cutting shops (manufacturing jobbers) with 4 or more workers were included.

9/ Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were included.

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Calculating-machine operator .....	3, 7	Helper, trades, maintenance (railroads) .....	30
Candy maker (candy and other confectionery products) .....	20	Housekeeper (hotels) .....	35
Carpenter (building construction) .....	14	Inspector (aircraft parts) .....	29
Carpenter, maintenance .....	30	Inspector (cutlery, hand tools, and hardware) .....	23
Carpenter, maintenance (railroads) .....	33	Inspector (machinery) .....	25, 26, 27
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Chipper and grinder (heating apparatus) .....	24	Instrument repairman (petroleum refining) .....	22
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Cleaner .....	17	Janitor (aircraft parts) .....	29
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Crane operator, electric bridge .....	23	Machinist, production (aircraft parts) .....	30
Crane operator, electric bridge (railroads) .....	30	Machinist, production (machinery) .....	29
Cutter and marker (women's and misses' coats and suits) .....	21	Maid (hotels) .....	26, 27
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Painter (building construction) .....	32	Stock handler (railroads) .....	30
Painter, maintenance .....	16	Stock handler (sheet-metal work) .....	24
Painter, maintenance (railroads) .....	30	Stove mounter (heating apparatus) .....	24
Pasteurizer (milk dealers) .....	30	Switchboard operator .....	11
Patternmaker, wood (nonferrous foundries) .....	23	Switchboard operator-receptionist .....	11
Permanent-mold-machine operator (nonferrous foundries) .....	23	Tabulating-machine operator .....	5, 12
Pharmacist (drug stores) .....	35	Tabulating-machine operator (insurance carriers) .....	31
Photoengraver (printing) .....	32	Tester (radio, television, and related products) .....	28
Pipe fitter, maintenance .....	16	Tester, routine, laboratory (petroleum refining) .....	22
Pipe fitter, maintenance (petroleum refining) .....	22	Tool-and-die maker .....	16
Pipe fitter, maintenance (railroads) .....	30	Tool-and-die maker (aircraft parts) .....	29
Planer operator (millwork) .....	21	Tool-and-die maker (heating apparatus) .....	24
Plasterer (building construction) .....	32	Tool-and-die maker (machinery) .....	26, 27
Plater (electroplating, plating, and polishing) .....	25	Tool-and-die maker (sheet-metal work) .....	24
Plumber (building construction) .....	32	Tracer .....	13
Plumber, maintenance .....	16	Transcribing-machine operator .....	12
Plumber, maintenance (railroads) .....	30	Treater, light oils (petroleum refining) .....	22
Polisher and buffer, metal (electroplating, plating, and polishing) .....	25	Trimmer and finisher, hand (rubber products, other than tires and tubes) .....	22
Polishing-and-buffing-machine operator (electroplating, plating, and polishing) .....	25	Truck driver .....	18, 19
Porter .....	17	Truck driver (milk dealers) .....	30
Pourer, metal (nonferrous foundries) .....	23	Truck driver (petroleum refining) .....	22
Power-brake operator (sheet-metal work) .....	24	Truck driver (railroads) .....	30
Power-shear operator (heating apparatus) .....	24	Trucker, hand .....	18
Power-shear operator (sheet-metal work) .....	24	Trucker, hand (cutlery, hand tools, and hardware) .....	23
Premium acceptor (insurance carriers) .....	31	Trucker, hand (machinery) .....	26, 27
Press assistant (printing) .....	32	Trucker, hand (railroads) .....	30
Press feeder (printing) .....	32	Trucker, hand (sheet-metal work) .....	24
Presser (women's and misses' coats and suits) .....	21	Trucker, power .....	19
Pressman (printing) .....	32	Trucker, power (railroads) .....	30
Pressman (rubber products, other than tires and tubes) .....	22	Turret-lathe operator, hand (machinery) .....	25, 26
Pumpman (petroleum refining) .....	22	Typist .....	5, 12
Punch-press operator (aircraft parts) .....	29	Typist (insurance carriers) .....	31
Punch-press operator (heating apparatus) .....	24	Underwriter (insurance carriers) .....	31
Punch-press operator (sheet-metal work) .....	24	Waiter (restaurants, cafeterias, and lunchrooms) .....	35
Quartermaster (ocean transport) .....	34	Washer, bottle, machine (milk dealers) .....	30
Receiving clerk .....	18	Washer, can, machine (milk dealers) .....	30
Reduction-plant operator (canned sea food) .....	20	Watchman .....	19
Retort operator (canned sea food) .....	20	Watchman (ocean transport) .....	34
Room clerk (hotels) .....	35	Watertender (ocean transport) .....	34
Routeman (driver-salesman) (milk dealers) .....	30	Welder, hand (aircraft parts) .....	29
Sand mixer (nonferrous foundries) .....	23	Welder, hand (heating apparatus) .....	24
Sanitary man (milk dealers) .....	30	Welder, hand (machinery) .....	26, 27
Saw operator (millwork) .....	21	Welder, hand (petroleum refining) .....	22
Seaman, able bodied (ocean transport) .....	34	Welder, hand (sheet-metal work) .....	24
Seaman, ordinary (ocean transport) .....	34	Winder, coil (radio, television, and related products) .....	28
Secretary .....	5, 10	Wrapper (bakeries) .....	32
Section head (insurance carriers) .....	31	Wrapper (candy and other confectionery products) .....	20
Set-up man, machine tools (cutlery, hand tools, and hardware) .....	23	Wrapper (grocery stores and meat markets) .....	35

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